

GPx-1 siRNA (*O. cuniculus*): sc-270144

BACKGROUND

Glutathione peroxidase (GPx) enzymes are generally selenium-containing tetrameric glycoproteins that help prevent lipid peroxidation of cell membranes. GPx enzymes reduce lipid hydroperoxides to alcohols and reduce free hydrogen peroxide to water. GPx members are of the few proteins known in higher vertebrates to contain selenocysteine, which occurs at the active site of glutathione peroxidase and is coded by the nonsense (stop) codon TGA. GPx-1 plays an important role in the antioxidant defense of the vascular wall and neural cells in response to oxidative stress. GPx-2 is the major isoform in the lungs; its basal or inducible expression is dependent on Nrf2. GPx-3 is under regulation by hypoxic stress. The expression and deficiency of GPx-3 is associated with cardiovascular disease and stroke. GPx-5 is selenium-independent and is bound to the acrosome of sperm, where it may protect sperm from premature acrosome reaction in the epididymis.

REFERENCES

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2. Hall, L., et al. 1998. The majority of human glutathione peroxidase type 5 (GPX5) transcripts are incorrectly spliced: implications for the role of GPX5 in the male reproductive tract. *Biochem. J.* 333: 5-9.
3. Bilodeau, J.F., et al. 1999. Increased resistance of GPx-1 transgenic mice to tumor promoter-induced loss of glutathione peroxidase activity in skin. *Int. J. Cancer* 80: 863-867.
4. Mork, H., et al. 2000. Inverse mRNA expression of the selenocysteine-containing proteins GI-GPx and SeP in colorectal adenomas compared with adjacent normal mucosa. *Nutr. Cancer* 37: 108-116.
5. Crack, P.J., et al. 2001. Increased infarct size and exacerbated apoptosis in the glutathione peroxidase-1 (GPx-1) knockout mouse brain in response to ischemia/reperfusion injury. *J. Neurochem.* 78: 1389-1399.
6. Nasr, M.A., et al. 2004. GPx-1 modulates Akt and P70S6K phosphorylation and Gadd45 levels in MCF-7 cells. *Free Radic. Biol. Med.* 37: 187-195.
7. Hussain, S.P., et al. 2004. p53-induced up-regulation of MnSOD and GPx but not catalase increases oxidative stress and apoptosis. *Cancer Res.* 64: 2350-2356.
8. Hamanishi, T., et al. 2004. Functional variants in the glutathione peroxidase-1 (GPx-1) gene are associated with increased intima-media thickness of carotid arteries and risk of macrovascular diseases in Japanese type 2 diabetic patients. *Diabetes* 53: 2455-2460.
9. Bierl, C., et al. 2004. Determinants of human plasma glutathione peroxidase (GPx-3) expression. *J. Biol. Chem.* 279: 26839-26845.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GPX1 (*O. cuniculus*) mapping to 9.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

GPx-1 siRNA (*O. cuniculus*) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see GPx-1 shRNA Plasmid (*O. cuniculus*): sc-270144-SH and GPx-1 shRNA (*O. cuniculus*) Lentiviral Particles: sc-270144-V as alternate gene silencing products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

GPx-1 siRNA (*O. cuniculus*) is recommended for the inhibition of GPx-1 expression in *O. cuniculus* cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: GPx-1 (*O. cuniculus*)-PR: sc-270144-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.