**BACKGROUND**

IVD (isovaleryl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial) is a 423 amino acid protein encoded by the human gene IVD. IVD is a mitochondrion matrix protein that belongs to the acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family. IVD is a homotetrameric flavoenzyme which catalyzes the conversion of isovaleryl-CoA to 3-methylcrotonyl-CoA. Defects of the IVD gene lead to ineffective isoforms that are the underlying cause of isovaleric acidemia. Two forms of isovaleric acidemia, possibly allelic, are recognized: the acute neonatal form, leading to massive metabolic acidosis from the first days of life and rapid death, and a chronic form in which periodic attacks of severe ketoacidosis occur with asymptomatic intervening periods. There are seven classes of mutants, each with different deletions and pathologies.

**REFERENCES**


**CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: IVD (human) mapping to 15q15.1; Ivd (mouse) mapping to 2 E5.

**SOURCE**

IVD (B-9) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 143-186 within an internal region of IVD of human origin.

**PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG, kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-271205 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

**APPLICATIONS**

IVD (B-9) is recommended for detection of IVD of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

IVD (B-9) is also recommended for detection of IVD in additional species, including canine and bovine.

**RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG BP-FITC: sc-516104 or m-IgG BP-PE: sc-516104 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Labeled Sulfhydryl Reagents: sc-2050 and IVD shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62512-V.

**DATA**

**STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

**RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.