SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

pirin (D-12): sc-271622



BACKGROUND

Pirin (also designated iron-binding nuclear protein) is a highly conserved eukaryotic protein involved in transcriptional activation and apoptosis. Pirin mRNA is poorly expressed in all human tissues, and multiple pirin transcripts are expres-sed in heart and skeletal muscle. Research indicates that the expression of pirin may be localized to subnuclear structures. The interaction of pirin with NFI/CTF1 (nuclear factor I/CCAAT box transcription factor) classifies pirin as a putative NFI/CTF1 cofactor, which might lead to new insights in NFI/CTF1 activity. Pirin may be a significant factor in transcriptional regulation and is presumably involved in the regulation of DNA transcription and replication.

REFERENCES

- 1. Wendler, W.M., et al. 1997. Identification of pirin, a novel highly conserved nuclear protein. J. Biol. Chem. 272: 8482-8489.
- 2. Orzaez, D., et al. 2001. A tomato homologue of the human protein pirin is induced during programmed cell death. Plant Mol. Biol. 46: 459-468.
- 3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM[™]. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 603329. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 4. Zeng, Q., et al. 2003. Purification, crystallization and preliminary X-ray analysis of human pirin. Acta Crystallogr. D Biol. Crystallogr. 59: 1496-1498.
- 5. Hihara, Y., et al. 2004. A cyano-bacterial gene encoding an ortholog of pirin is induced under stress conditions. FEBS Lett. 574: 101-105.
- 6. Pang, H., et al. 2004. Crystal structure of human pirin: an iron-binding nuclear protein and transcription cofactor. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 1491-1498.
- 7. Yoshikawa, R., et al. 2004. Gene expression in response to anti-tumour intervention by polysaccharide-K (PSK) in colorectal carcinoma cells. Oncol. Rep. 12: 1287-1293.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PIR (human) mapping to Xp22.2.

SOURCE

pirin (D-12) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-290 representing full length pirin of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 $\mu g~lgG_{2a}$ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin. Also available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-271622 X, 200 µg/0.1 ml.

pirin (D-12) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-271622 AC), 500 µg/ 0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-271622 HRP), 200 µg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-271622 PE), fluorescein (sc-271622 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-271622 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-271622 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-271622 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-271622 AF647), 200 µg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-271622 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-271622 AF790), 200 µg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

APPLICATIONS

pirin (D-12) is recommended for detection of pirin of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for pirin siRNA (h): sc-61359, pirin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61359-SH and pirin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61359-V.

pirin (D-12) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

Molecular Weight (predicted) of pirin: 32 kDa.

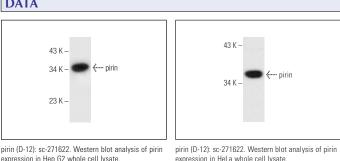
Molecular Weight (observed) of pirin: 37 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lqGk BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lqGk BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.





STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

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