

Cdk7 (D-5): sc-271794

BACKGROUND

Progression through the cell cycle requires activation of a series of enzymes designated cyclin dependent kinases (Cdks). The monomeric catalytic subunit Cdk2, a critical enzyme for initiation of cell cycle progression, is completely inactive. Partial activation is achieved by the binding of regulatory cyclins such as cyclin D1, while full activation requires additional phosphorylation at Thr 160. The enzyme responsible for the phosphorylation of Cdk2 on Thr 160 and also of Cdc2 p34 on Thr 161, designated Cdk-activating kinase (CAK), has been partially purified and shown to be comprised of a catalytic subunit and a regulatory subunit. The catalytic subunit, designated Cdk7, has been identified as the mammalian homolog of MO15, a protein kinase demonstrated in starfish and *Xenopus*. The regulatory subunit is a novel cyclin (cyclin H) and is required for activation of Cdk7. Like other Cdks, Cdk7 contains a conserved threonine residue required for full activity; mutation of this residue severely reduces CAK activity.

REFERENCES

- Hunter, T., et al. 1994. Cyclins and cancer II: cyclin D and Cdk inhibitors come of age. *Cell* 79: 573-582.
- Kato, J.Y., et al. 1994. Regulation of cyclin D-dependent kinase 4 (Cdk4) by Cdk4-activating kinase. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 14: 2713-2721.
- Levedakou, E.N., et al. 1994. Two novel human serine/threonine kinases with homologies to the cell cycle regulating *Xenopus* MO15, and NIMA kinases: cloning and characterization of their expression pattern. *Oncogene* 9: 1977-1988.
- Matsuoka, M., et al. 1994. Activation of cyclin-dependent kinase 4 (Cdk4) by mouse MO15-associated kinase. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 14: 7265-7275.
- Pinhero, R., et al. 2004. A uniform procedure for the purification of Cdk7/CycH/MAT1, Cdk8/CycC and Cdk9/CycT1. *Biol. Proced. Online* 6: 163-172.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CDK7 (human) mapping to 5q13.2; Cdk7 (mouse) mapping to 13 D1.

SOURCE

Cdk7 (D-5) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 317-346 at the C-terminus of Cdk7 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG_{2b} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-271794 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

Cdk7 (D-5) is recommended for detection of Cdk7 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Cdk7 (D-5) is also recommended for detection of Cdk7 in additional species, including equine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Cdk7 siRNA (h): sc-29266, Cdk7 siRNA (m): sc-29265, Cdk7 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29266-SH, Cdk7 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-29265-SH, Cdk7 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29266-V and Cdk7 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29265-V.

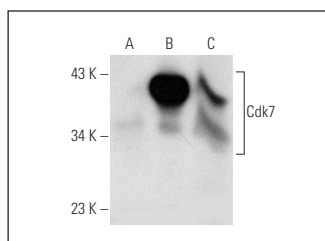
Molecular Weight of Cdk7 isoforms: 42/37 kDa.

Positive Controls: Cdk7 (h): 293 Lysate: sc-110468, Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204 or HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200.

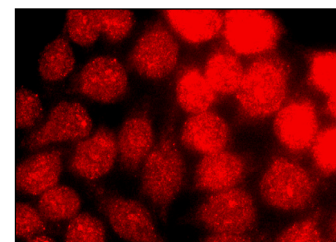
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



Cdk7 (D-5): sc-271794. Western blot analysis of Cdk7 expression in non-transfected 293: sc-110760 (A), human Cdk7 transfected 293: sc-110468 (B) and Jurkat (C) whole cell lysates.



Cdk7 (D-5): sc-271794. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing nuclear localization.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.



See **Cdk7 (C-4): sc-7344** for Cdk7 antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, and Alexa Fluor® 488, 546, 594, 647, 680 and 790.