

# cyclin D1 siRNA (h): sc-29286

## BACKGROUND

The proliferation of eukaryotic cells is controlled at specific points in the cell cycle, particularly at the G<sub>1</sub> to S and the G<sub>2</sub> to M transitions. It is well established that the Cdc2 p34-cyclin B protein kinase plays a critical role in the G<sub>2</sub> to M transition, while cyclin A associates with Cdk2 p33 and functions in S phase. Considerable effort directed towards the identification of G<sub>1</sub> cyclins has led to the isolation of cyclin D, cyclin C and cyclin E. Of these, cyclin D corresponds to a putative human oncogene, designated PRAD1, which maps at the site of the Bcl-1 rearrangement in certain lymphomas and leukemias. Two additional human type D cyclins, as well as their mouse homologs, have been identified. Evidence has established that members of the cyclin D family function to regulate phosphorylation of the retinoblastoma gene product, thereby activating E2F transcription factors.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CCND1 (human) mapping to 11q13.3.

## PRODUCT

cyclin D1 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see cyclin D1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29286-SH and cyclin D1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29286-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of cyclin D1 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-29286A, sc-29286B and sc-29286C.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

cyclin D1 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of cyclin D1 expression in human cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

cyclin D1 (A-12): sc-8396 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of cyclin D1 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor cyclin D1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: cyclin D1 (h)-PR: sc-29286-PR (20  $\mu$ l, 466 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

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4. Wang, H., et al. 2009. Effect of protocatechuic acid from *Alpinia oxyphylla* on proliferation of human adipose tissue-derived stromal cells *in vitro*. *Mol. Cell. Biochem.* 330: 47-53.
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7. Kuo, S.H., et al. 2012. Expression of BCL10 in cervical cancer has a role in the regulation of cell growth through the activation of NF $\kappa$ B-dependent cyclin D1 signaling. *Gynecol. Oncol.* 126: 245-251.
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9. Magiera, K., et al. 2017. Lithocholic acid hydroxyamide destabilizes cyclin D1 and induces G<sub>0</sub>/G<sub>1</sub> arrest by inhibiting deubiquitinase USP2a. *Cell Chem. Biol.* 24: 458-470.
10. Ji, Z.P., et al. 2018. Transcription activated p73-modulated cyclin D1 expression leads to doxorubicin resistance in gastric cancer. *Exp. Ther. Med.* 15: 1831-1838.
11. Belso, N., et al. 2019. Differential role of D cyclins in the regulation of cell cycle by influencing Ki67 expression in HaCaT cells. *Exp. Cell Res.* 374: 290-303.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.