

Dyrk2 (6E2): sc-293487

BACKGROUND

Dyrk (for dual specificity tyrosine phosphorylation regulated kinase) is the homolog of the *Drosophila* *mnf* (minibrain) gene, which is required for neurogenesis. Dyrk is a dual-specificity tyrosine kinase and serine/threonine kinase, which is itself regulated by tyrosine phosphorylation. Several mammalian Dyrk related proteins have been identified and are thought to compose a family of dual specificity protein kinases. Dyrk family members, including Dyrk1A (originally Dyrk), Dyrk1B, Dyrk1C, Dyrk2, Dyrk3, Dyrk4A and Dyrk4B, are thought to be involved in diverse cellular functions. Dyrk1A is a candidate gene that may be involved in Down syndrome, and it has been found to be somewhat overexpressed in Down syndrome. 2 isoforms of human fetal brain Dyrk2 exist: a deduced 528-amino acid protein and a protein containing 73 additional amino acids at the amino terminus. Dyrk3 is strongly expressed in testis, only after the onset of spermatogenesis, and very weakly expressed in spleen and adrenal gland. The genes which encode Dyrk2 and Dyrk3 map to human chromosomes 12q15 and 1q32, respectively.

REFERENCES

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2. Song, W.J., Sternberg, L.R., Kasten-Sportes, C., Keuren, M.L., Chung, S.H., Slack, A.C., Miller, D.E., Glover, T.W., Chiang, P.W., Lou, L. and Kurnit, D.M. 1996. Isolation of human and murine homologues of the *Drosophila* minibrain gene: human homologue maps to 21q22.2 in the Down syndrome "critical region". *Genomics* 38: 331-339.
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4. Becker, W., Weber, Y., Wetzels, K., Eirmbter, K., Tejedor, F.J. and Joost, H.G. 1998. Sequence characteristics, subcellular localization, and substrate specificity of DYRK-related kinases, a novel family of dual specificity protein kinases. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 25893-25902.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DYRK2 (human) mapping to 12q15.

SOURCE

Dyrk2 (6E2) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-100 representing partial length Dyrk2 of human origin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 µg IgG₃ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Dyrk2 (6E2) is recommended for detection of Dyrk2 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Dyrk2 siRNA (h): sc-39009, Dyrk2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39009-SH and Dyrk2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39009-V.

Molecular Weight of Dyrk2 isoform 1: 67 kDa.

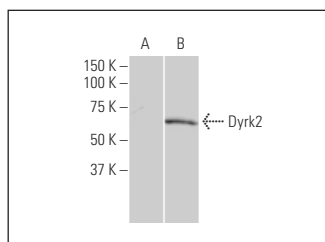
Molecular Weight of Dyrk2 isoform 2: 60 kDa.

Positive Controls: Dyrk2 transfected 293T whole cell lysate.

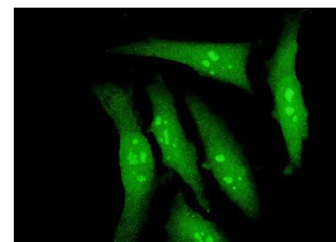
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



Dyrk2 (6E2): sc-293487. Western blot analysis of Dyrk2 expression in non-transfected (A) and Dyrk2 transfected (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



Dyrk2 (6E2): sc-293487. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing cytoplasmic, nuclear and nucleolar localization.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.