Centrin-1 (2A6): sc-293494



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

EF-hand type Ca²⁺-binding proteins consists of several family members, including Centrin-1, Centrin-2 and Centrin-3. The Centrin proteins are ubiquitously expressed cytoskeletal components that show increased expression during cell differentiation. Tissues where cilia are present, such as the retina and testis, express both Centrin-1 and -2, but Centrin-2 is also expressed in nondifferentiated, nonciliated retinal cells (retinoblastoma cells), liver, skeletal muscle, and cardiac muscle. In these tissues, Centrin associates with the centrosomes, mitotic spindle poles, and basal bodies. Knockdown studies reveal a requirement for Centrin in centriole duplication and organization of spindle pole morphology and the completion of cytokinesis. Centrin-3 plays a role in centrosome reproduction.

REFERENCES

- LeDizet, M., et al. 1998. Differential regulation of Centrin genes during ciliogenesis in human tracheal epithelial cells. Am. J. Physiol. 275: L1145-L1156.
- 2. Wolfrum, U., et al. 1998. Expression of Centrin isoforms in the mammalian retina. Exp. Cell Res. 242: 10-17.
- 3. Durussel, I., et al. 2000. Cation- and peptide-binding properties of human Centrin-2. FEBS Lett. 472: 208-212.
- Laoukili, J., et al. 2000. Differential expression and cellular distribution of Centrin isoforms during human ciliated cell differentiation in vitro. J. Cell Sci. 113: 1355-1364.
- Middendorp, S., et al. 2000. A role for Centrin-3 in centrosome reproduction.
 J. Cell Biol. 148: 405-416.
- 6. Araki, M., et al. 2001. Centrosome protein Centrin-2/caltractin 1 is part of the xeroderma pigmentosum group C complex that initiates global genome nucleotide excision repair. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 18665-18672.
- 7. Rice, L.M., et al. 2002. Centriole duplication: Centrin in on answers? Curr. Biol. 12: R618-R619.
- 8. Salisbury, J.L., et al. 2002. Centrin-2 is required for centriole duplication in mammalian cells. Curr. Biol. 12: 1287-1292.
- 9. Matei, E., et al. 2003. C-terminal half of human Centrin-2 behaves like a regulatory EF-hand domain. Biochemistry 42: 1439-1450.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CETN1 (human) mapping to 18p11.32.

SOURCE

Centrin-1 (2A6) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-100 representing partial length Centrin-1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 $\mu g \; lgG_1$ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Centrin-1 (2A6) is recommended for detection of Centrin-1 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Centrin-1 siRNA (h): sc-60359, Centrin-1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-60359-SH and Centrin-1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60359-V.

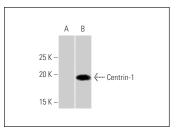
Molecular Weight of Centrin-1: 20 kDa.

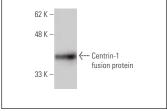
Positive Controls: Centrin-1 transfected 293T whole cell lysate.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

DATA





Centrin-1 (2A6): sc-293494. Western blot analysis of Centrin-1 expression in non-transfected (**A**) and Centrin-1 transfected (**B**) 2937 whole cell lysates

Centrin-1 (2A6): sc-293494. Western blot analysis of human recombinant Centrin-1 fusion protein.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com