

# Adenosine A2B-R siRNA (m): sc-29643

## BACKGROUND

Adenosine is involved in a variety of processes, including the synthesis of urea, the anti-inflammatory response, and the inhibition of protein synthesis. The Adenosine receptors, including Adenosine A1-R, Adenosine A2A-R, Adenosine A2B-R and Adenosine A3-R, are integral membrane proteins that are members of the G protein-coupled receptor family. Adenosine A1-R mediates ureagenesis in a partially calcium-dependent manner. Adenosine is known to mediate coronary vasodilation via Adenosine A2A-R. Collagen synthesis and total protein synthesis are inhibited in certain cells by Adenosine, acting via the A2B receptors. Activation of Adenosine A3-R inhibits the induction of TNF $\alpha$  and blocks the endotoxin CD14 receptor signal transduction pathway.

## REFERENCES

1. Mahan, L.C., et al. 1991. Cloning and expression of an A1 adenosine receptor from rat brain. *Mol. Pharmacol.* 40: 1-7.
2. Furlong, T.J., et al. 1992. Molecular characterization of a human brain adenosine A2 receptor. *Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res.* 15: 62-66.
3. Pierce, K.D., et al. 1992. Molecular cloning and expression of an adenosine A2B receptor from human brain. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 187: 86-93.
4. Salvatore, C.A., et al. 1993. Molecular cloning and characterization of the human A3 adenosine receptor. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 90: 10365-10369.
5. McWhinney, C.D., et al. 1996. Activation of adenosine A3 receptors on macrophages inhibits tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$ . *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* 310: 209-216.
6. Guinberg, R., et al. 1997. Ca<sup>2+</sup> dependence of the response of three adenosine type receptors in rat hepatocytes. *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* 340: 243-247.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Adora2b (mouse) mapping to 11 B2.

## PRODUCT

Adenosine A2B-R siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Adenosine A2B-R shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-29643-SH and Adenosine A2B-R shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29643-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of Adenosine A2B-R (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-29643A, sc-29643B and sc-29643C.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

Adenosine A2B-R siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of Adenosine A2B-R expression in mouse cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Adenosine A2B-R gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Adenosine A2B-R (m)-PR: sc-29643-PR (20  $\mu$ l, 511 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Merighi, S., et al. 2017. A2B adenosine receptors stimulate IL-6 production in primary murine microglia through p38 MAPK kinase pathway. *Pharmacol. Res.* 117: 9-19.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.