



# Calponin 2 siRNA (m): sc-29892

## BACKGROUND

Calponin regulates smooth muscle cell contraction and is a marker of smooth muscle cell differentiation. Calponin, an Actin- and Tropomyosin-binding protein, is characterized as an inhibitory factor of smooth-muscle actomyosin activity. Calponin is implicated in the regulation of smooth muscle contraction through its interaction with F-Actin and inhibition of the Actin-activated MgATPase activity of phosphorylated myosin. Both properties are lost following phosphorylation (primarily at Serine 175) by protein kinase C or calmodulin-dependent protein kinase II. The three forms of Calponin, Calponin 1 (basic Calponin), Calponin 2 (neutral Calponin) and Calponin 3 (acidic Calponin) are found in smooth muscle tissue. Additionally, Calponin 2 is found in heart muscle tissue and Calponin 3 is found in the brain.

## REFERENCES

1. Tang, D.C., et al. 1996. Structure-function relations of smooth muscle Calponin. The critical role of Serine 175. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 8605-8611.
2. Masuda, H., et al. 1996. Molecular cloning and characterization of human non-smooth muscle Calponin. *J. Biochem.* 120: 415-424.
3. Doi, M., et al. 1997. Reduced expression of Calponin in canine basilar artery after subarachnoid haemorrhage. *Acta Neurochir.* 139: 77-81.
4. Kaneko, T., et al. 2000. Identification of Calponin as a novel substrate of Rho-kinase. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 273: 110-116.
5. di Gioia, C.R., et al. 2000. Angiotensin II increases Calponin expression in cultured rat vascular smooth muscle cells. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 279: 965-969.
6. Yoshimoto, R., et al. 2000. Proteolysis of acidic Calponin by  $\mu$ -calpain. *J. Biochem.* 128: 1045-1049.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Cnn2 (mouse) mapping to 10 C1.

## PRODUCT

Calponin 2 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Calponin 2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-29892-SH and Calponin 2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29892-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of Calponin 2 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-29892A, sc-29892B and sc-29892C.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

Calponin 2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles is recommended for the inhibition of Calponin 2 expression in mouse cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Calponin 2 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Calponin 2 (m)-PR: sc-29892-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.