

# apoA-V (4H8H8E2): sc-32810

## BACKGROUND

Apolipoproteins are protein components of plasma lipoproteins. The human apoA-I gene encodes a single chain, 243 amino acid protein which promotes cholesterol efflux from tissues to the liver for excretion. Apolipoprotein A-I is the major protein component of high density lipoprotein (HDL) in the plasma. It can function as a cofactor for lecithin cholesterolacyltransferase (LCAT), which is responsible for the formation of most plasma cholesteryl esters. The human apoA-II gene encodes the second most abundant protein of HDL particles, where it influences plasma levels of free fatty acids (FFA). The human apoA-IV gene encodes a 396 amino acid preprotein, which after proteolytic processing is secreted from the intestine in association with chylomicron particles. ApoA-IV is a potent activator of lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase (LCAT) *in vitro*. The human apoA-V gene encodes a 366 amino acid protein that is believed to be an important determinant of plasma triglyceride levels.

## REFERENCES

1. Vergnes, L., et al. 1997. The apolipoprotein A-I/C-III/A-IV gene cluster: ApoC-III and ApoA-IV expression is regulated by two common enhancers. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1348: 299-310.
2. Qin, S., et al. 2000. Phospholipid transfer protein gene knock-out mice have low high density lipoprotein levels, due to hypercatabolism, and accumulate apoA-IV-rich lamellar lipoproteins. *J. Lipid Res.* 41: 269-276.
3. Fournier, N., et al. 2000. Human ApoA-IV overexpression in transgenic mice induces cAMP-stimulated cholesterol efflux from J774 macrophages to whole serum. *Arterioscler. Thromb. Vasc. Biol.* 20: 1283-1292.
4. Deeg, M.A., et al. 2001. GPI-specific phospholipase D associates with an apoA<sup>-/-</sup> and apoA-IV-containing complex. *J. Lipid Res.* 42: 442-451.
5. Nazih, H., et al. 2001. Butyrate stimulates ApoA-IV-containing lipoprotein secretion in differentiated Caco-2 cells: role in cholesterol efflux. *J. Cell. Biochem.* 83: 230-238.
6. Verges, B., et al. 2001. Increased plasma apoA-IV level is a marker of abnormal postprandial lipemia: a study in normoponderal and obese subjects. *J. Lipid Res.* 42: 2021-2029.
7. Ezech, B., et al. 2003. Plasma distribution of apoA-IV in patients with coronary artery disease and healthy controls. *J. Lipid Res.* 44: 1523-1529.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: APOA5 (human) mapping to 11q23.3.

## SOURCE

apoA-V (4H8H8E2) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against purified truncated recombinant apoA-V of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG<sub>1</sub> kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## APPLICATIONS

apoA-V (4H8H8E2) is recommended for detection of apoA-V of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range ), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for apoA-V siRNA (h): sc-44527, apoA-V shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44527-SH and apoA-V shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44527-V.

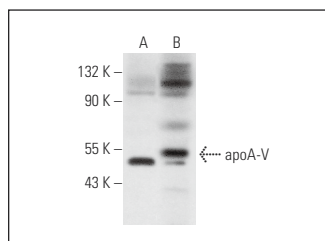
Molecular Weight of apoA-V: 41 kDa.

Positive Controls: Daudi cell lysate: sc-2415, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or AML-193 whole cell lysate: sc-364182.

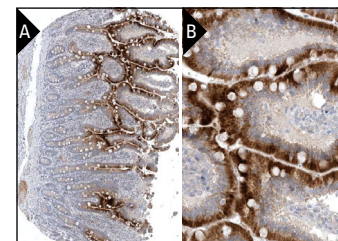
## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 with DAB, 50X: sc-24982 and Immunohistomount: sc-45086, or Organo/Limonene Mount: sc-45087.

## DATA



apoA-V (4H8H8E2): sc-32810. Western blot analysis of apoA-V expression in AML-193 (A) and Daudi (B) whole cell lysates.



apoA-V (4H8H8E2): sc-32810. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human duodenum tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells in low (A) and high (B) resolution. Kindly provided by The Swedish Human Protein Atlas (HPA) program.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.