

IL-10R α siRNA (h): sc-35646

BACKGROUND

The IL-10 receptor, IL-10R, is a member of the class II subgroup of the cytokine receptor family and exhibits structural similarity to the interferon receptor. IL-10R is expressed in B cells and T helper cells, as well as in LPS-induced mouse fibroblasts. Overall, mouse IL-10R and human IL-10R share 60% sequence identity at the protein level. Stimulation with IL-10 leads to phosphorylation of JAK1 and Tyk 2 tyrosine kinases. The activated kinases phosphorylate the two tyrosine residues (Tyr 446 and Tyr 496) in the cytoplasmic domain of IL-10R α . The phosphorylation of these two residues are required for proper function of IL-10R and activation of IL-10E1 signaling. IL-10R β is ubiquitously expressed and, in addition to forming the IL-10 heterodimeric receptor, it forms a heterodimeric receptor with an IL-22R subunit and an IL-28R subunit. IL-10R is constitutively expressed on human natural killer (NK) cells and the direct binding of IL-10 potentiates cytokine production by human NK cells.

REFERENCES

1. Ho, A.S., et al. 1993. A receptor for interleukin 10 is related to interferon receptors. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 90: 11267-11271.
2. Weber-Nordt, R.M., et al. 1994. Lipopolysaccharide-dependent induction of IL-10 receptor expression on murine fibroblasts. *J. Immunol.* 153: 3734-3744.
3. Ho, A.S., et al. 1995. Functional regions of the mouse interleukin-10 receptor cytoplasmic domain. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 15: 5043-5053.
4. Tan, J.C., et al. 1995. Characterization of recombinant extracellular domain of human interleukin-10 receptor. *J. Biol. Chem.* 270: 12906-12911.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: IL10RA (human) mapping to 11q23.3.

PRODUCT

IL-10R α siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see IL-10R α shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35646-SH and IL-10R α shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35646-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of IL-10R α (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-35646A, sc-35646B and sc-35646C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

IL-10R α siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of IL-10R α expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

IL-10R α (A-3): sc-365374 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of IL-10R α gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor IL-10R α gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: IL-10R α (h)-PR: sc-35646-PR (20 μ l, 553 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Mizowaki, T., et al. 2015. Stat3 activation is associated with cerebrospinal fluid interleukin-10 (IL-10) in primary central nervous system diffuse large B cell lymphoma. *J. Neurooncol.* 124: 165-174.
2. Venza, I., et al. 2015. IL-10R α expression is post-transcriptionally regulated by miR-15a, miR-185, and miR-211 in melanoma. *BMC Med. Genomics* 8: 81.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.