

SP17 (A-12): sc-365325

BACKGROUND

SP17 (sperm protein 17), also known as SPA17 (sperm autoantigenic protein 17), SP17-1 or CT22 (cancer/testis antigen 22), is a sperm surface peripheral membrane protein. It is predominantly expressed in testis and contains two heparan binding motifs and a C-terminal calmodulin (CaM)-binding domain. SP17 exists as a homodimer and localizes to the head and tail of spermatozoa. Residing in the fibrous sheath of the tail, SP17 interacts, via its N-terminus, with AKAP 3 and may play an important signaling role in this PKA-independent AKAP complex. Localizing to the cytoplasm of the head of spermatozoa, SP17 can bind to the zona pellucida of the oocyte with high affinity, suggesting a role in fertilization. In addition, SP17 has been identified as a cancer/testis antigen and is expressed in ovarian cancer and multiple myeloma. This suggests that SP17 could be suitable as a target in tumor immunotherapy.

REFERENCES

1. Frayne, J. and Hall, L. 2002. A re-evaluation of sperm protein (SP17) indicates a regulatory role in an A-kinase anchoring protein complex, rather than a unique role in sperm-zona pellucida binding. *Reproduction* 124: 767-774.
2. Takeoka, Y., et al. 2002. Developmental considerations of sperm protein 17 gene expression in rheumatoid arthritis synoviocytes. *Dev. Immunol.* 9: 97-102.
3. Grizzi, F., et al. 2003. Immunolocalization of sperm protein 17 in human testis and ejaculated spermatozoa. *J. Histochem. Cytochem.* 51: 1245-1248.
4. Wang, Z., et al. 2004. SP17 gene expression in myeloma cells is regulated by promoter methylation. *Br. J. Cancer* 91: 1597-1603.
5. Lea, I.A., et al. 2004. Association of sperm protein 17 with A-kinase anchoring protein 3 in flagella. *Reprod. Biol. Endocrinol.* 2: 57.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Spa17 (mouse) mapping to 9 A4.

SOURCE

SP17 (A-12) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 40-149 mapping at the C-terminus of SP17 of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG₁ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

SP17 (A-12) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-365325 AC), 500 µg/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-365325 HRP), 200 µg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-365325 PE), fluorescein (sc-365325 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-365325 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-365325 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-365325 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-365325 AF647), 200 µg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-365325 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-365325 AF790), 200 µg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

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APPLICATIONS

SP17 (A-12) is recommended for detection of SP17 of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for SP17 siRNA (m): sc-63053, SP17 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-63053-SH and SP17 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-63053-V.

Molecular Weight of SP17 triplet: 22-25 kDa.

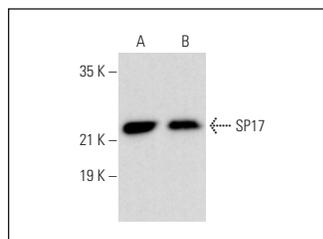
Molecular Weight of SP17 dimer: 54 kDa.

Positive Controls: mouse testis extract: sc-2405 or rat testis extract: sc-2400.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



SP17 (A-12): sc-365325. Western blot analysis of SP17 expression in rat testis (A) and mouse testis (B) tissue extracts.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Gao, Q., et al. 2018. Sperm protein 17 expression by murine epithelial ovarian cancer cells and its impact on tumor progression. *Cancers* 10: 276.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.