

G_{α s/olf} (G-10): sc-365855

BACKGROUND

Heterotrimeric G proteins function to relay information from cell surface receptors to intracellular effectors. Each of a very broad range of receptors specifically detects an extracellular stimulus (a photon, pheromone, odorant, hormone or neurotransmitter) while the effectors (e.g., adenylyl cyclase), which act to generate one or more intracellular messengers, are less numerous. In mammals, G protein α , β and γ polypeptides are encoded by at least 16, 4 and 7 genes, respectively. Most interest in G proteins has been focused on their α subunits, since these proteins bind and hydrolyze GTP and most obviously regulate the activity of the best studied effectors. More recent evidence, however, has established an important regulatory role for the $\beta\gamma$ subunits. The G_s subfamily of G_α subunits includes two closely related proteins, G_{α s} and G_{α olf}, which respectively stimulate adenylyl cyclase and mediate response to olfactory stimuli.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GNAS (human) mapping to 20q13.32, GNAL (human) mapping to 18p11.21; Gnas (mouse) mapping to 2 H4, Gnal (mouse) mapping to 18 E1.

SOURCE

G_{α s/olf} (G-10) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 369-394 at the C-terminus of G_{α s} of rat origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG₁ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-365855 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

G_{α s/olf} (G-10) is recommended for detection of G_{α s} and G_{α olf} of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

G_{α s/olf} (G-10) is also recommended for detection of G_{α s} and G_{α olf} in additional species, including canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Molecular Weight of G_{α s} long form: 52 kDa.

Molecular Weight of G_{α s} short form: 45 kDa.

Molecular Weight of G_{α olf}: 45 kDa.

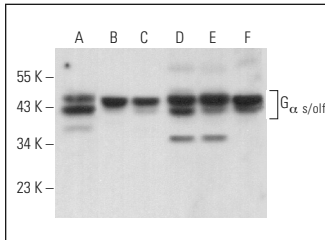
Molecular Weight of G_{α s/olf} proteolytic fragment: 39 kDa.

Positive Controls: Neuro-2A whole cell lysate: sc-364185, T98G cell lysate: sc-2294 or EOC 20 whole cell lysate: sc-364187.

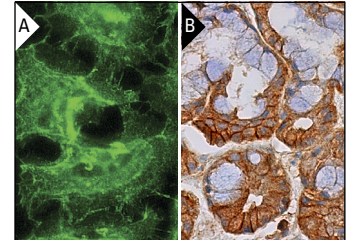
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 with DAB, 50X: sc-24982 and Immunohistomount: sc-45086, or Organo/Limonene Mount: sc-45087.

DATA



G_{α s/olf} (G-10): sc-365855. Western blot analysis of G_{α s/olf} expression in T98G (A), Neuro-2A (B) and EOC 20 (C) whole cell lysates and mouse cerebellum (D), rat cerebellum (E) and mouse postnatal brain (F) tissue extracts.



G_{α s/olf} (G-10): sc-365855. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing membrane localization (A). Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human salivary gland tissue showing membrane and cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells (B).

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS


- Girada, S.B., et al. 2017. G_{α s} regulates glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor-mediated cyclic AMP generation at Rab5 endosomal compartment. *Mol. Metab.* 6: 1173-1185.
- Bele, S., et al. 2020. MS-275, a class 1 histone deacetylase inhibitor augments glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonism to improve glycemic control and reduce obesity in diet-induced obese mice. *Elife* 9: e52212.
- Breunig, M., et al. 2021. Modeling plasticity and dysplasia of pancreatic ductal organoids derived from human pluripotent stem cells. *Cell Stem Cell* 28: 1105-1124.e19.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.



See G_{α s/olf} (A-5): sc-55545 for G_{α s/olf} antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, and Alexa Fluor® 488, 546, 594, 647, 680 and 790.