



β -synuclein siRNA (h): sc-36594

BACKGROUND

The synucleins, including α -synuclein (also designated NACP for nonamyloid component precursor), β -synuclein (also designated PNP 14 for phosphoneuroprotein 14) and γ -synuclein (also designated persyn or BCSG1 for breast cancer-specific gene 1) are presynaptic proteins abundant in neurons. Synucleins are predominantly expressed in the brain and are speculated to be involved in synaptic regulation and neuronal plasticity. α -synuclein, identified as a component of Alzheimer's disease amyloid plaques, is localized to neuronal cell bodies and synapses. Coordinate expression of α -synuclein and β -synuclein may be important during hematopoietic cell differentiation. A mutant form of α -synuclein is found in patients with early onset Parkinson's disease. γ -synuclein is associated with axonal pathology in Parkinson's disease.

REFERENCES

1. Ueda, K., et al. 1993. Molecular cloning of cDNA encoding an unrecognized component of amyloid in Alzheimer disease. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 90: 11282-11286.
2. Jakes, R., et al. 1994. Identification of two distinct synucleins from human brain. *FEBS Lett.* 345: 27-32.
3. Iwai, A., et al. 1995. The precursor protein of non-A β component of Alzheimer's disease amyloid is a presynaptic protein of the central nervous system. *Neuron* 14: 467-475.
4. Hashimoto, M., et al. 1997. NACP, a synaptic protein involved in Alzheimer's disease, is differentially regulated during megakaryocyte differentiation. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 237: 611-616.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SNCB (human) mapping to 5q35.2.

PRODUCT

β -synuclein siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see β -synuclein shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-36594-SH and β -synuclein shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36594-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of β -synuclein (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-36594A, sc-36594B and sc-36594C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

β -synuclein siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of β -synuclein expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

β -synuclein (8): sc-136452 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of β -synuclein gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor β -synuclein gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: β -synuclein (h)-PR: sc-36594-PR (20 μ l, 515 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Yang, B., et al. 2017. Protein-altering and regulatory genetic variants near GATA4 implicated in bicuspid aortic valve. *Nat. Commun.* 8: 15481.
2. Cordaro, M., et al. 2021. Hidrox® roles in neuroprotection: biochemical links between traumatic brain injury and Alzheimer's disease. *Antioxidants* 10: 818.
3. Cordaro, M., et al. 2021. Key mechanisms and potential implications of *Hericium erinaceus* in NLRP3 inflammasome activation by reactive oxygen species during Alzheimer's disease. *Antioxidants* 10: 1664.
4. Impellizzeri, D., et al. 2023. Memophenol™ prevents amyloid- β deposition and attenuates inflammation and oxidative stress in the brain of an Alzheimer's disease rat. *Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 24: 6938.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.