

IRAK-4 (G-2): sc-374349

BACKGROUND

Interleukin-1 receptor (IL1R)-associated kinases (IRAKs) are important mediators in the signal transduction of Toll-like receptor (TLR) and IL1R family members, collectively referred to as TIRs. IRAK family members include two active kinases, IRAK-1 and IRAK-4, and two inactive kinases, IRAK-2 and IRAK-M. Binding of IL-1 to its cognate receptor results in the activation of the NF κ B signaling pathway and MAP kinase pathways. IRAK-4 appears to act up-stream of other IRAKs and phosphorylates IRAK-1 on Threonine 387. It is highly expressed in liver and kidney tissues, but also displays a wide, low level of expression in other tissues. IRAK-4 is an essential component of innate immunity. Deficiency of IRAK-4 leads to recurrent bacterial infections and profound hyporesponsiveness to LPS and IL-1. Therefore, IRAK-4 may be a potential target for therapeutic drug design.

REFERENCES

- Li, S., et al. 2002. IRAK-4: a novel member of the IRAK family with the properties of an IRAK-kinase. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 99: 5567-5572.
- Janssens, S., et al. 2003. Functional diversity and regulation of different interleukin-1 receptor-associated kinase (IRAK) family members. *Mol. Cell* 11: 293-302.
- Lye, E., et al. 2004. The role of interleukin 1 receptor-associated kinase-4 (IRAK-4) kinase activity in IRAK-4-mediated signaling. *J. Biol. Chem.* 279: 40653-40658.
- Medvedev, A.E., et al. 2005. Cutting edge: expression of IL-1 receptor-associated kinase-4 (IRAK-4) proteins with mutations identified in a patient with recurrent bacterial infections alters normal IRAK-4 interaction with components of the IL-1 receptor complex. *J. Immunol.* 174: 6587-6591.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: IRAK4 (human) mapping to 12q12.

SOURCE

IRAK-4 (G-2) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-100 mapping at the N-terminus of IRAK-4 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

IRAK-4 (G-2) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-374349 AC), 500 μ g/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-374349 HRP), 200 μ g/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-374349 PE), fluorescein (sc-374349 FITC), Alexa Fluor[®] 488 (sc-374349 AF488), Alexa Fluor[®] 546 (sc-374349 AF546), Alexa Fluor[®] 594 (sc-374349 AF594) or Alexa Fluor[®] 647 (sc-374349 AF647), 200 μ g/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor[®] 680 (sc-374349 AF680) or Alexa Fluor[®] 790 (sc-374349 AF790), 200 μ g/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

STORAGE

Store at 4 $^{\circ}$ C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

IRAK-4 (G-2) is recommended for detection of IRAK-4 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for IRAK-4 siRNA (h): sc-45400, IRAK-4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45400-SH and IRAK-4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45400-V.

Molecular Weight (predicted) of IRAK-4: 52 kDa.

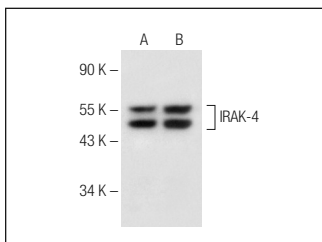
Molecular Weight (observed) of IRAK-4: 51-68 kDa.

Positive Controls: THP-1 cell lysate: sc-2238, Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204 or K-562 whole cell lysate: sc-2203.

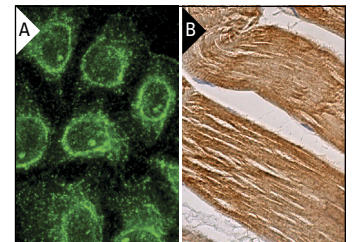
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 with DAB, 50X: sc-24982 and Immunohistomount: sc-45086, or Organo/Limonene Mount: sc-45087.

DATA



IRAK-4 (G-2): sc-374349. Western blot analysis of IRAK-4 expression in Jurkat (A) and K-562 (B) whole cell lysates.



IRAK-4 (G-2): sc-374349. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing cytoplasmic localization (A). Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human skeletal muscle tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of myocytes (B).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

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