



TFIIH p34 siRNA (h): sc-38525

BACKGROUND

Initiation of transcription from protein-coding genes in eukaryotes is a complex process that requires RNA polymerase II, as well as families of basal transcription factors. Binding of the factor TFIID (TBP) to the TATA box is believed to be the first step in the formation of a multiprotein complex containing several additional factors, including TFIIA, TFIIB, TFIIIE, TFIIF and TFIIH. TFIIH (or BTF2) is a multisubunit transcription/DNA repair factor that possesses several enzymatic activities. The core of TFIIH is composed of five subunits, designated p89 (XPB or ERCC3), p62, p52, p44 and p34. Additional subunits of the TFIIH complex are p80 (XPD or ERCC2) and the ternary kinase complex composed of Cdk7, cyclin H and MAT1. Both p89 and p80 have ATP-dependent helicase activity. The p62, p52 and p44 subunits have been shown to be involved in nucleotide excision repair.

REFERENCES

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2. Weeda, G., et al. 1990. A presumed DNA helicase encoded by ERCC-3 is involved in the human repair disorders xeroderma pigmentosum and Cockayne's syndrome. *Cell* 62: 777-791.
3. Weber, C.A., et al. 1990. ERCC2: cDNA cloning and molecular characterization of a human nucleotide excision repair gene with high homology to yeast RAD3. *EMBO J.* 9: 1437-1447.
4. Fischer, L., et al. 1991. Cloning of the 62 kDa component of basic transcription factor BTF-2. *Science* 257: 1392-1395.
5. Gerard, M., et al. 1991. Purification and interaction properties of the human polymerase B II general transcription factor BTF2. *J. Biol. Chem.* 266: 20940-20945.
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7. Humbert, S., et al. 1994. p44 and p34 subunits of the STF2/TFIIH transcription factor have homologies with SSL1, a yeast protein involved in DNA repair. *EMBO J.* 13: 2393-2398.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GTF2H3 (human) mapping to 12q24.31.

PRODUCT

TFIIH p34 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see TFIIH p34 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-38525-SH and TFIIH p34 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38525-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of TFIIH p34 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-38525A, sc-38525B and sc-38525C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

TFIIH p34 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of TFIIH p34 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor TFIIH p34 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: TFIIH p34 (h)-PR: sc-38525-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Hao, Y., et al. 2016. G protein-coupled estrogen receptor inhibits the P2Y receptor-mediated Ca²⁺ signaling pathway in human airway epithelia. *Pflugers Arch.* 468: 1489-1503.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.