Fc ϵ Rly (G-3): sc-390246



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

IgE Fc receptor I binds to the Fc region of immunoglobulins ϵ chain with high affinity, and is responsible for initiating the allergic response. Binding of allergen to receptor-bound IgE leads to cell activation and the release of mediators such as histamines, responsible for the manifestations of allergy. IgE Fc receptor I also induces the secretion of important lymphokines, effectors of the hypersensitivity response. It is a tetramer of a heavily glycosylated α chain, a β chain, and two disulfide linked γ chains. The γ chains from Fc ϵ RI are also subunits of other Fc receptors. The γ subunit is thought to be functionally significant in allowing the IgE Fc receptor to reach the cell surface. The cytoplasmic domains of the β and γ subunits each contain a conserved consesus sequence, ITAM, (immunoreceptor tyrosine activation motif). Phosphorylation of a pair of conserved tyrosine residues within this motif is required for signal transduction in mast cells and other hemopoietic cell types.

REFERENCES

- 1. Hackel, W., et al. 1968. Foreign body as cause of a large urethral calculus and diverticulum formation. Z. Urol. Nephrol. 61: 827-829.
- 2. Shimizu, A., et al. 1988. Human and rat mast cell high-affinity immuno-globulin E receptors: characterization of putative α -chain gene products. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 85: 1907-1911.
- 3. Le Coniat, M., et al. 1990. The human genes for the α and γ subunits of the mast cell receptor for immunoglobulin E are located on human chromosome band 1q23. Immunogenetics 32: 183-186.
- 4. Kuster, H., et al. 1992. The gene and cDNA for the human high affinity immunoglobulin E receptor β chain and expression of the complete human receptor. J. Biol. Chem. 267: 12782-12787.
- 5. Pang, J., et al. 1993. Characterization of the gene for the human high affinity lgE receptor (Fc ϵ RI) α -chain. J. Immunol. 151: 6166-6174.
- 6. Penhallow, R.C., et al. 1995. Temporal activation of nontransmembrane protein-tyrosine kinases following mast cell Fc ϵ RI engagement. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 23362-23365.
- 7. Gyimesi, E., et al. 2004. Basophil CD63 expression assay on highly sensitized atopic donor leucocytes- α useful method in chronic autoimmune urticaria. Br. J. Dermatol. 151: 388-396.
- 8. Taube, C., et al. 2004. Mast cells, Fc ϵ RI, and IL-13 are required for development of airway hyperresponsiveness after aerosolized allergen exposure in the absence of adjuvant. J. Immunol. 172: 6398-6406.
- SWISS-PROT/TrEMBL (P30273). World Wide Web URL: http://www.expasy.ch/sprot/sprot-top.html

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FCER1G (human) mapping to 1q23.3; Fcer1g (mouse) mapping to 1 H3.

SOURCE

Fc ϵ Rly (G-3) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-86 representing full length Fc Rly of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgM kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Fc ϵ Rl γ (G-3) is recommended for detection of Fc ϵ Rl γ of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Fc ϵ Rly siRNA (h): sc-45267, Fc ϵ Rly siRNA (m): sc-45268, Fc ϵ Rly shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45267-SH, Fc ϵ Rly shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-45268-SH, Fc ϵ Rly shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45267-V and Fc ϵ Rly shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45268-V.

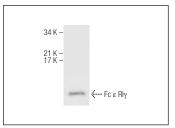
Molecular Weight of Fc ε Rlγ: 9 kDa.

Positive Controls: THP-1 cell lysate: sc-2238.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein L-Agarose: sc-2336 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-lgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



Fc ϵ Rly (G-3): sc-390246. Western blot analysis of Fc ϵ Rly expression in THP-1 whole cell lysate.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.