

SRPK1 siRNA (m): sc-39236

BACKGROUND

Arginine/serine-rich (RS) domain-containing proteins and their phosphorylation by specific protein kinases constitute control circuits to regulate both constitutive and alternative pre-mRNA splicing and coordinate splicing with transcription in cells. Two SR protein-specific kinases (SRPK, also designated SFRSK), SRPK1 and SRPK2, are highly specific for the phosphorylation of these RS proteins, thereby contributing to splicing regulation. SRPK1 plays a role in the condensation of sperm chromatin. SRPK2 has a stringent preference for SR dipeptides and contains a proline-rich sequence at its N-terminus. Both SRPK1 and SRPK2 are highly expressed in testis. SRPK1 is found exclusively in pancreas and SRPK2 is found exclusively in brain and lung.

REFERENCES

1. Wang, H.Y., et al. 1998. SRPK2: a differentially expressed SR protein-specific kinase involved in mediating the interaction and localization of pre-mRNA splicing factors in mammalian cells. *J. Cell Biol.* 140: 737-750.
2. Kuroyanagi, N., et al. 1998. Novel SR-protein-specific kinase, SRPK2, disassembles nuclear speckles. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 242: 357-364.
3. Papoutsopoulou, S., et al. 1999. SR protein-specific kinase 1 is highly expressed in testis and phosphorylates protamine 1. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 27: 2972-2980.
4. Wang, H.Y., et al. 1999. Localization of serine kinases, SRPK1 (SFRSK1) and SRPK2 (SFRSK2), specific for the SR family of splicing factors in mouse and human chromosomes. *Genomics* 57: 310-315.
5. Tang, Z., et al. 2000. Biochemical and genetic conservation of fission yeast Dsk1 and human SR protein-specific kinase 1. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 20: 816-824.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: *Srpkl* (mouse) mapping to 17 A3.3.

PRODUCT

SRPK1 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see SRPK1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-39236-SH and SRPK1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39236-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of SRPK1 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-39236A, sc-39236B and sc-39236C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

SRPK1 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of SRPK1 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

SRPK (D-7): sc-398432 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of SRPK1 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor SRPK1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: SRPK1 (m)-PR: sc-39236-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.