

CD3- γ (H-7): sc-393271

BACKGROUND

The T cell antigen receptor (TCR) recognizes foreign antigens and translates such recognition events into intracellular signals that elicit a change in the cell from a dormant to an activated state. Much of this signaling process can be attributed to a multisubunit complex of proteins that associates directly with the TCR. This complex has been designated CD3 (cluster of differentiation 3). It is composed of five invariant polypeptide chains that associate to form three dimers: a heterodimer of γ and ϵ chains ($\gamma\epsilon$), a heterodimer of δ and ϵ chains ($\delta\epsilon$) and a homodimer of two ζ chains ($\zeta\zeta$) or a heterodimer of ζ and η chains ($\zeta\eta$). The ζ and η chains are encoded by the same gene but differ in their carboxyl-terminal ends due to an alternative splicing event. The γ , ϵ and δ chains each contain a single copy of a conserved immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motif (ITAM). In contrast, the ζ chain contains three consecutive copies of the same motif. Phosphorylated ITAMs act as docking sites for protein kinases such as ZAP-70 and Syk and are also capable of regulating their kinase activity. The crystal structure of the ZAP-70 SH2 domains bound to the ζ chain ITAMs has been solved.

REFERENCES

- Exley, M., et al. 1991. Structure, assembly and intracellular transport of the T cell receptor for antigen. *Semin. Immunol.* 3: 283-297.
- Weiss, A., et al. 1991. Signal transduction by the T cell antigen receptor. *Semin. Immunol.* 3: 313-324.
- Chan, A.C., et al. 1994. The role of protein tyrosine kinases and protein tyrosine phosphatases in cell antigen receptor signal transduction. *Semin. Immunol.* 12: 555-592.
- Aoe, T., et al. 1994. Different cytoplasmic structure of the CD3 ζ family dimer modulates the activation signal and function of T cells. *Int. Immunol.* 6: 1671-1679.
- Ohno, H., et al. 1994. Targeted disruption of the CD3 η locus causes high lethality in mice: modulation of Oct-1 transcription on the opposite strand. *EMBO J.* 13: 1157-1165.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CD3G (human) mapping to 11q23.3; Cd3g (mouse) mapping to 9 A5.2.

SOURCE

CD3- γ (H-7) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 151-180 at the C-terminus of CD3- γ of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG₃ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-393271 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

CD3- γ (H-7) is recommended for detection of CD3- γ of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for CD3- γ siRNA (h): sc-42751, CD3- γ siRNA (m): sc-42752, CD3- γ shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42751-SH, CD3- γ shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42752-SH, CD3- γ shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42751-V and CD3- γ shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42752-V.

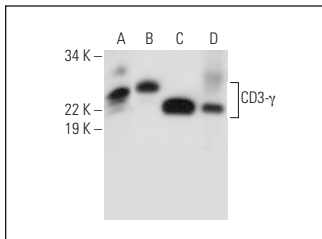
Molecular Weight of CD3- γ : 18-28 kDa.

Positive Controls: Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204, MOLT-4 cell lysate: sc-2233 or TK-1 whole cell lysate: sc-364798.

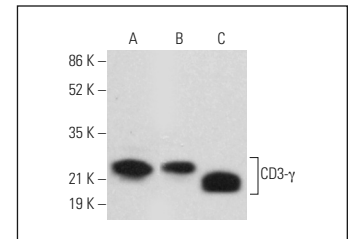
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



CD3- γ (H-7): sc-393271. Western blot analysis of CD3- γ expression in Jurkat (A), MOLT-4 (B) and TK-1 (C) whole cell lysates and mouse thymus tissue extract (D).



CD3- γ (H-7): sc-393271. Western blot analysis of CD3- γ expression in SUP-T1 (A), CCRF-HSB-2 (B) and BYDP (C) whole cell lysates. Detection reagent used: m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Yang, T., et al. 2019. Transcriptomic signature of gut microbiome-contacting cells in colon of spontaneously hypertensive rats. *Physiol. Genomics*. E-published.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.