RNase H1 (D-3): sc-393802



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The human RNase H1 enzyme is a cytoplasmic endonuclease that degrades the RNA of RNA-DNA hybrids resulting in 5'-phosphomonoester products. Mn^{2+} and N-ethylmaleimide can inhibit Mg^{2+} -dependent RNase H1 activity. The RNase H1 gene is present at similar levels in all human cells and tissues, indicating that RNase H1 may be a housekeeping protein. The human RNase H1 gene maps to chromosome 2p25.3 with pseudogenes present on chromosome 17p11.2 and chromosome 1g.

REFERENCES

- 1. Wu, H., Lima, W. and Crooke, S. 1998. Molecular cloning and expression of cDNA for human RNase H. Antisense Nucleic Acid Drug Dev. 8: 53-61.
- Cerritelli, S. and Crouch, R. 1998. Cloning, expression, and mapping of ribonucleases H of human and mouse related to bacterial RNase H1. Genomics 53: 300-307.
- 3. ten Asbroek, A., van Groenigen, M., Jakobs, M., Koevoets, C., Janssen, B. and Baas, F. 2002. Ribonuclease H1 maps to chromosome 2 and has at least three pseudogene loci in the human genome. Genomics 79: 818-823.
- Lima, W.F., Wu, H., Nichols, J.G., Manalili, S.M., Drader, J.J., Hofstadler, S.A. and Crooke, S.T. 2003. Human RNase H1 activity is regulated by a unique redox switch formed between adjacent cysteines. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 14906-14912.
- Lima, W.F., Wu, H., Nichols, J.G., Prakash, T.P., Ravikumar, V. and Crooke, S.T. 2003. Human RNase H1 uses one tryptophan and two lysines to position the enzyme at the 3'-DNA/5'-RNA terminus of the heteroduplex substrate. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 49860-49867.
- 6. Wu, H., Lima, W.F., Zhang, H., Fan, A., Sun, H. and Crooke, S.T. 2004. Determination of the role of the human RNase H1 in the pharmacology of DNA-like antisense drugs. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 17181-17189.
- Lima, W.F., Nichols, J.G., Wu, H., Prakash, T.P., Migawa, M.T., Wyrzykiewicz, T.K., Bhat, B. and Crooke, S.T. 2004. Structural requirements at the catalytic site of the heteroduplex substrate for human RNase H1 catalysis. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 36317-36326.
- SWISS-PROT/TrEMBL (060930). World Wide Web URL: http://www.expasy.ch/sprot/sprot-top.html

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: RNASEH1 (human) mapping to 2p25.3; Rnaseh1 (mouse) mapping to 12 A2.

SOURCE

RNase H1 (D-3) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 140-286 mapping at the C-terminus of RNase H1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

RNase H1 (D-3) is recommended for detection of RNase H1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for RNase H1 siRNA (h): sc-106515, RNase H1 siRNA (m): sc-152994, RNase H1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-106515-SH, RNase H1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152994-SH, RNase H1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-106515-V and RNase H1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152994-V.

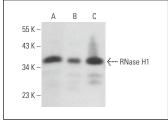
Molecular Weight of RNase H1: 32-35 kDa.

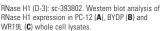
Positive Controls: Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204, BYDP whole cell lysate: sc-364368 or PC-12 cell lysate: sc-2250.

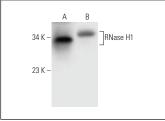
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz $^{\circ}$ Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-lgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz $^{\circ}$ Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz $^{\circ}$ Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA







RNase H1 (D-3): sc-393802. Western blot analysis of RNase H1 expression in Jurkat (A) and PC-12 (B) whole cell Ivsates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.