

# FGF-19 siRNA (h): sc-39480

## BACKGROUND

Fibroblast growth factor-1 (FGF-1), also designated acidic FGF, and fibroblast growth factor-2 (FGF-2), also designated basic FGF, are members of a family of growth factors that stimulate proliferation of cells of mesenchymal, epithelial and neuroectodermal origin. Additional members of the FGF family include the oncogenes FGF-3 (Int2) and FGF-4 (hst/Kaposi), FGF-5, FGF-6, FGF-7 (KGF), FGF-8 (AIGF), FGF-9 (GAF) and FGF-10–FGF-23. Members of the FGF family share 30–55% amino acid sequence identity and similar gene structure, and are capable of transforming cultured cells when over-expressed in transfected cells. Cellular receptors for FGFs are members of a second multigene family including four tyrosine kinases, designated Flg (FGFR-1), Bek (FGFR-L), TKF and FGFR-3.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FGF19 (human) mapping to 11q13.3.

## PRODUCT

FGF-19 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19–25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50–100 transfections. Also see FGF-19 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39480-SH and FGF-19 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39480-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of FGF-19 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-39480A, sc-39480B and sc-39480C.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$  with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ , avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

FGF-19 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of FGF-19 expression in human cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

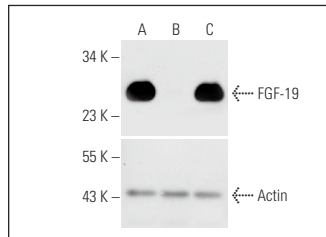
FGF-19 (H-12): sc-390621 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of FGF-19 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100–1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50–1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000–1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50–1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor FGF-19 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: FGF-19 (h)-PR: sc-39480-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be  $55\text{--}60^{\circ}\text{C}$  and the extension temperature should be  $68\text{--}72^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

## DATA



FGF-19 siRNA (h): sc-39480. Western blot analysis of human FGF-19 expression in FGF-19 transfected (A), FGF-19/FGF-19 siRNA cotransfected (B) and control siRNA cotransfected (C) 293T cells. Blot probed with FGF-19 (W12): sc-73984. Actin (C-11): sc-1615 used as specificity and loading control.

## SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Alvarez-Sola, G., et al. 2017. Engineered fibroblast growth factor 19 protects from acetaminophen-induced liver injury and stimulates aged liver regeneration in mice. *Cell Death Dis.* 8: e3083.
- Zhou, Y., et al. 2021. MicroRNA-9-3p aggravates cerebral ischemia/reperfusion injury by targeting fibroblast growth factor 19 (FGF19) to inactivate GSK-3 $\beta$ /Nrf2/ARE signaling. *Neuropsychiatr. Dis. Treat.* 17: 1989–2002.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.