

## ITI-H3 siRNA (h): sc-39599

### BACKGROUND

The inter- $\alpha$  trypsin inhibitor (ITI) family is a group of structurally related plasma serine protease inhibitors synthesized in the liver and built up from different combinations of three highly homologous heavy chains (ITI-H1, ITI-H2 and ITI-H3) and one light chain (Bikunin). Another member of the ITI family, ITI-H4 (also known as I  $\alpha$  IH4P) harbors a Pro-rich region (PRR) in its C-terminus. ITI is a glycoprotein composed of three polypeptides linked by chondroitin sulphate: two heavy chains, ITI-H1 and ITI-H2, and Bikunin. Bikunin confers the protease-inhibitor function of ITI. The heavy chains of the ITI family, designated as SHAPs (for serum-derived hyaluronan-associated proteins), bind covalently to hyaluronic acid (HA), resulting in pericellular matrix stabilization. Although ITI-H1, ITI-H3 and Bikunin have antitumoral and antimetastatic properties in the cell, these proteins are also associated with malignant transformation of lung tissue. ITI-H3 and Bikunin associate to form pre- $\alpha$ -trypsin inhibitor (P $\alpha$ I), a serine-proteinase inhibitor found in human serum. ITI-H3 mRNA levels increase in response to IL-6.

### REFERENCES

1. Bourguignon, J., et al. 1993. Human pre- $\alpha$ -trypsin inhibitor-precursor heavy chain. cDNA and deduced amino-acid sequence. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 212: 771-776.
2. Sarafan, N., et al. 1995. The human inter- $\alpha$ -trypsin inhibitor genes respond differently to interleukin-6 in Hep G2 cells. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 227: 808-815.
3. Soury, E., et al. 1998. The H4P heavy chain of inter- $\alpha$ -inhibitor family largely differs in the structure and synthesis of its prolin-rich region from rat to human. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 243: 522-530.
4. Mizushima, S., et al. 1998. Gene expression of the two heavy chains and one light chain forming the inter- $\alpha$ -trypsin-inhibitor in human tissues. *Biol. Pharm. Bull.* 21: 167-169.
5. Bost, F., et al. 1998. Inter- $\alpha$ -trypsin inhibitor proteoglycan family—a group of proteins binding and stabilizing the extracellular matrix. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 252: 339-346.
6. Dawson, C.J., et al. 1998. Inter- $\alpha$ -inhibitor in calcium stones. *Clin. Sci.* 95: 187-193.
7. Bourguignon, J., et al. 1999. Immunohistochemical distribution of inter- $\alpha$ -trypsin inhibitor chains in normal and malignant human lung tissue. *J. Histochem. Cytochem.* 47: 1625-1632.
8. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM<sup>™</sup>. 1999. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 146650. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
9. Zhuo, L., et al. 2001. Defect in SHAP-hyaluronan complex causes severe female infertility. A study by inactivation of the bikunin gene in mice. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 7693-7696.

### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ITIH3 (human) mapping to 3p21.1.

### RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### PRODUCT

ITI-H3 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see ITI-H3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39599-SH and ITI-H3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39599-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of ITI-H3 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-39599A, sc-39599B and sc-39599C.

### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

### APPLICATIONS

ITI-H3 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of ITI-H3 expression in human cells.

### SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

### RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor ITI-H3 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: ITI-H3 (h)-PR: sc-39599-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.