

# DGCR14 (F-8): sc-398528

## BACKGROUND

DGCR14 (DiGeorge syndrome critical region 14, ES2 protein) is a 476 amino acid nuclear protein that belongs to the DGCR14 family. DGCR14 is believed to play a part in the etiology of the velocardiofacial/DiGeorge syndrome (VCFS/DGS), a developmental disorder characterized by structural and functional palate anomalies, conotruncal cardiac malformations, immunodeficiency, hypocalcemia, and typical facial anomalies. Most cases result from a deletion of chromosome 22q11.21 (DiGeorge syndrome chromosome region, or DGCR). This protein localizes to the nucleus and co-purifies with C complex spliceosomes.

## REFERENCES

1. Rizzu, P., Lindsay, E.A., Taylor, C., O'Donnell, H., Levy, A., Scambler, P. and Baldini, A. 1996. Cloning and comparative mapping of a gene from the commonly deleted region of DiGeorge and velocardiofacial syndromes conserved in *C. elegans*. *Mamm. Genome* 7: 639-643.
2. Gong, W., Emanuel, B.S., Galili, N., Kim, D.H., Roe, B., Driscoll, D.A. and Budarf, M.L. 1997. Structural and mutational analysis of a conserved gene (DGS1) from the minimal DiGeorge syndrome critical region. *Hum. Mol. Genet.* 6: 267-276.
3. Chieffo, C., Garvey, N., Gong, W., Roe, B., Zhang, G., Silver, L., Emanuel, B.S. and Budarf, M.L. 1997. Isolation and characterization of a gene from the DiGeorge chromosomal region homologous to the mouse *Tbx1* gene. *Genomics* 43: 267-277.
4. Lindsay, E.A., Harvey, E.L., Scambler, P.J. and Baldini, A. 1998. ES2, a gene deleted in DiGeorge syndrome, encodes a nuclear protein and is expressed during early mouse development, where it shares an expression domain with a Goosecoid-like gene. *Hum. Mol. Genet.* 7: 629-635.
5. Wakamiya, M., Lindsay, E.A., Rivera-Perez, J.A., Baldini, A. and Behringer, R.R. 1998. Functional analysis of *Gscl* in the pathogenesis of the DiGeorge and velocardiofacial syndromes. *Hum. Mol. Genet.* 7: 1835-1840.
6. Hoogendoorn, B., Coleman, S.L., Guy, C.A., Smith, S.K., O'Donovan, M.C. and Buckland, P.R. 2004. Functional analysis of polymorphisms in the promoter regions of genes on 22q11. *Hum. Mutat.* 24: 35-42.
7. Wang, H., Duan, S., Du, J., Li, X., Xu, Y., Zhang, Z., Wang, Y., Huang, G., Feng, G. and He, L. 2006. Transmission disequilibrium test provides evidence of association between promoter polymorphisms in 22q11 gene DGCR14 and schizophrenia. *J. Neural Transm.* 113: 1551-1561.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DGCR14 (human) mapping to 22q11.21; *Dgcr14* (mouse) mapping to 16 A3.

## SOURCE

DGCR14 (F-8) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 177-476 mapping at the C-terminus of DGCR14 of human origin.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG<sub>1</sub> kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## APPLICATIONS

DGCR14 (F-8) is recommended for detection of DGCR14 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for DGCR14 siRNA (h): sc-77137, DGCR14 siRNA (m): sc-143022, DGCR14 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-77137-SH, DGCR14 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-143022-SH, DGCR14 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-77137-V and DGCR14 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-143022-V.

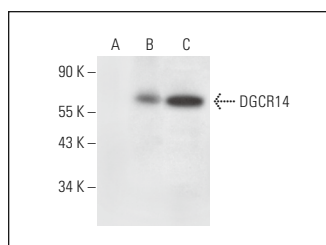
Molecular Weight of DGCR14: 53 kDa.

Positive Controls: DGCR14 (h3): 293T Lysate: sc-174407 or K-562 whole cell lysate: sc-2203.

## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

## DATA



DGCR14 (F-8): sc-398528. Western blot analysis of DGCR14 expression in non-transfected 293T: sc-117752 (A), human DGCR14 transfected 293T: sc-174407 (B) and K-562 (C) whole cell lysates.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.