

frizzled-5 siRNA (h): sc-39985

BACKGROUND

The frizzled gene, originally identified in *Drosophila melanogaster*, is involved in the development of tissue polarity. The mammalian homolog of frizzled as well as several secreted mammalian frizzled-related proteins (FRPs) have been described. The frizzled proteins contain seven transmembrane domains, a cysteine-rich domain in the extracellular region and a carboxy terminal Ser/Thr-xxx-Val motif. They function as receptors for Wnt and are generally coupled to G proteins. The frizzled-5 protein is believed to be the receptor for the Wnt5A ligand.

REFERENCES

1. Wang, Y., et al. 1996. A large family of putative transmembrane receptors homologous to the product of the *Drosophila* tissue polarity gene frizzled. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 4468-4476.
2. Yang-Snyder, J., et al. 1996. A frizzled homolog functions in a vertebrate Wnt signaling pathway. *Curr. Biol.* 6: 1302-1306.
3. Rattner, A., et al. 1997. A family of secreted proteins contains homology to the cysteine-rich ligand-binding domain of frizzled receptors. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 94: 2859-2863.
4. Finch, P.W., et al. 1997. Purification and molecular cloning of a secreted, frizzled-related antagonist of Wnt action. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 94: 6770-6775.
5. Melkonyan, H.S., et al. 1997. SARPs: a family of secreted apoptosis-related proteins. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 94: 13636-13641.
6. Sagara, N., et al. 1998. Molecular cloning, differential expression, and chromosomal localization of human frizzled-1, frizzled-2, and frizzled-7. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 252: 117-122.
7. Tanaka, S., et al. 1998. A novel frizzled gene identified in human esophageal carcinoma mediates APC/ β -catenin signals. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 95: 10164-10169.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FZD5 (human) mapping to 2q33.3.

PRODUCT

frizzled-5 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see frizzled-5 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39985-SH and frizzled-5 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39985-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of frizzled-5 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-39985A, sc-39985B and sc-39985C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

frizzled-5 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of frizzled-5 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor frizzled-5 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: frizzled-5 (h)-PR: sc-39985-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Chen, T., et al. 2021. Dual role of WNT5A in promoting endothelial differentiation of glioma stem cells and angiogenesis of glioma derived endothelial cells. *Oncogene* 40: 5081-5094.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.