frizzled-10 siRNA (m): sc-39997



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The frizzled gene, originally identified in *Drosophila melanogaster*, is involved in the development of tissue polarity. The mammalian homolog of frizzled as well as several secreted mammalian frizzled-related proteins (FRPs) have been described. The frizzled proteins contain seven transmembrane domains, a cysteine-rich domain in the extracellular region and a carboxy terminal Ser/Thr-xxx-Val motif. They function as receptors for Wnt and are generally coupled to G proteins. Upregulation of frizzled-10 mRNA in human cells may lead to carcinogenesis through Wnt-β-catenin-TCF signaling pathway activation. Frizzled-10 has been found to be upregulated in HeLa S3, NT2, TMK1 and MKN74 cancer cell lines as well as in colorectal and breast cancer.

REFERENCES

- Wang, Y., Macke, J.P., Abella, B.S., Andreasson, K., Worley, P., Gilbert, D.J., Copeland, N.G., Jenkins, N.A. and Nathans, J. 1996. A large family of putative transmembrane receptors homologous to the product of the *Drosophila* tissue polarity gene frizzled. J. Biol. Chem. 271: 4468-4476.
- Yang-Snyder, J., Miller, J.R., Brown, J.D., Lai, C.J. and Moon, R.T. 1996.
 A frizzled homolog functions in a vertebrate Wnt signaling pathway. Curr. Biol. 6: 1302-1306.
- 3. Rattner, A., Hsieh, J.C., Smallwood, P.M., Gilbert, D.J., Copeland, N.G., Jenkins, N.A. and Nathans, J. 1997. A family of secreted proteins contains homology to the cysteine-rich ligand-binding domain of frizzled receptors. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94: 2859-2863.
- Finch, P.W., He, X., Kelley, M.J., Uren, A., Schaudies, R.P., Popescu, N.C., Rudikoff, S., Aaronson, S.A., Varmus, H.E. and Rubin, J.S. 1997. Purification and molecular cloning of a secreted, frizzled-related antagonist of Wnt action. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94: 6770-6775.
- Melkonyan, H.S., Chang, W.C., Shapiro, J.P., Mahadevappa, M., Fitzpatrick, P.A., Kiefer, M.C., Tomei, L.D. and Umansky, S.R. 1997. SARPs: a family of secreted apoptosis-related proteins. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94: 13636-13641.
- 6. Terasaki, H., Saitoh, T., Shiokawa, K. and Katoh, M. 2002. Frizzled-10, upregulated in primary colorectal cancer, is a positive regulator of the Wnt-β-catenin-TCF signaling pathway. Int. J. Mol. Med. 9: 107-112.
- 7. Saitoh, T., Mine, T. and Katoh, M. 2002. Up-regulation of frizzled-10 (FZD10) by β -estradiol in MCF-7 cells and by retinoic acid in NT2 cells. Int. J. Oncol. 20: 117-120.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Fzd10 (mouse) mapping to 5 G1.3.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

frizzled-10 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see frizzled-10 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-39997-SH and frizzled-10 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39997-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of frizzled-10 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-39997A, sc-39997B and sc-39997C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

frizzled-10 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of frizzled-10 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor frizzled-10 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: frizzled-10 (m)-PR: sc-39997-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com