BAFF-R siRNA (m): sc-40232



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

TNF cytokine family member TALL-1 (also designated BAFF, zTNF4, THANK and BLYS) is a type II membrane protein that shares characteristics with other members of the tumor necrosis factor (TNF) cytokine family. TALL-1 has the ability to bind to three receptors, TACI, BCMA and BAFF-R, but unlike other TNF receptors, BAFF-R specifically binds only the TALL-1 ligand. The gene encoding human BAFF-R, which maps to chromosome 22q13.2, is expressed at high levels in spleen and lymph nodes and at lower levels in peripheral blood leukocytes and thymus. Expression of BAFF-R is crucial for selecting transitional B cells into the mature B cell pool.

REFERENCES

- Schneider, P., MacKay, F., Steiner, V., Hofmann, K., Bodmer, J.L., Holler, N., Ambrose, C., Lawton, P., Bixler, S., Acha-Orbea, H., Valmori, D., Romero, P., Werner-Favre, C., Zubler, R.H., Browning, J.L. and Tschopp, J. 1999. BAFF, a novel ligand of the tumor necrosis factor family, stimulates B cell growth. J. Exp. Med. 189: 1747-1756.
- Moore, P.A., Belvedere, O., Orr, A., Pieri, K., LaFleur, D.W., Feng, P., Soppet, D., Charters, M., Gentz, R., Parmelee, D., Li, Y., Galperina, O., Giri, J., Roschke, V., Nardelli, B., Carrell, J., Sosnovtseva, S., et al. 1999. BLYS: member of the tumor necrosis factor family and B lymphocyte stimulator. Science 285: 260-263.
- 3. Mukhopadhyay, A., Ni, J., Zhai, Y., Yu, G.L. and Aggarwal, B.B. 1999. Identification and characterization of a novel cytokine, THANK, a TNF homologue that activates apoptosis, nuclear factor-B, and c-Jun NH₂-terminal kinase. J. Biol. Chem. 274: 15978-15981.
- Waldschmidt, T.J. and Noelle, R.J. 2001. Immunology. Long live the mature B cell—a baffling mystery resolved. Science 293: 2012-2013.
- Thompson, J.S., Bixler, S.A., Qian, F., Vora, K., Scott, M.L., Cachero, T.G., Hession, C., Schneider, P., Sizing, I.D., Mullen, C., Strauch, K., Zafari, M., Benjamin, C.D., Tschopp, J., Browning, J.L. and Ambrose, C. 2001. BAFF-R, a newly identified TNF receptor that specifically interacts with BAFF. Science 293: 2108-2111.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Tnfrsf13c (mouse) mapping to 15 E1.

PRODUCT

BAFF-R siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μM solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see BAFF-R shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-40232-SH and BAFF-R shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40232-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of BAFF-R (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-40232A, sc-40232B and sc-40232C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

BAFF-R siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of BAFF-R expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

BAFF-R (H-1): sc-365410 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of BAFF-R gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-lgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor BAFF-R gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: BAFF-R (m)-PR: sc-40232-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**