

FucT-I siRNA (m): sc-40592

BACKGROUND

All human blood, with rare exception, carries the red cell H antigen. The H blood group locus determines expression of the H antigen in the erythroid lineage, whereas a unique locus (the SE (secretion) locus) controls H expression in a variety of secretory epithelia and in saliva. Individuals of the Bombay phenotype lack H antigen, whereas individuals of the para-Bombay phenotype synthesize H determinants (essential precursors to A and B antigens) in their secretory epithelia but not in the erythroid lineage. The H and SE loci, which may have arisen by gene duplication from a common ancestral gene, are known as FucT-I and FUT2, respectively, and are tightly linked on chromosome 19q13.3. Studies of mice deficient in FucT-I indicate that α 1,2-fucosylated glycans play nonessential roles in blastocyst implantation or sperm function in mice.

REFERENCES

1. Kelly, R.J., Ernst, L.K., Larsen, R.D., Bryant, J.G., Robinson, J.S. and Lowe, J.B. 1994. Molecular basis for H blood group deficiency in Bombay (Oh) and para-Bombay individuals. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 91: 5843-5847.
2. Koda, Y., Soejima, M., Johnson, P.H., Smart, E. and Kimura, H. 1997. Missense mutation of FUT1 and deletion of FUT2 are responsible for Indian Bombay phenotype of ABO blood group system. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 238: 21-25.
3. Wang, B., Koda, Y., Soejima, M. and Kimura, H. 1997. Two missense mutations of H type α 1,2-fucosyltransferase gene (FUT1) responsible for para-Bombay phenotype. *Vox Sang.* 72: 31-35.
4. Saunier, K., Barreard, J.P., Eggen, A., Oriol, R., Leveziel, H., Julien, R. and Petit, J.M. 2001. Organization of the bovine α 2-fucosyltransferase gene cluster suggests that the Sec1 gene might have been shaped through a nonautonomous L1-retrotransposition event within the same locus. *Mol. Biol. Evol.* 18: 2083-2091.
5. Domino, S.E., Zhang, L. and Lowe, J.B. 2001. Molecular cloning, genomic mapping, and expression of two secretor blood group α 1,2 fucosyltransferase genes differentially regulated in mouse uterine epithelium and gastrointestinal tract. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 23748-23756.
6. Domino, S.E., Zhang, L., Gillespie, P.J., Saunders, T.L. and Lowe, J.B. 2001. Deficiency of reproductive tract α 1,2 fucosylated glycans and normal fertility in mice with targeted deletions of the FUT1 or FUT2 α 1,2 fucosyltransferase locus. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 21: 8336-8345.
7. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM[™]. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 211100. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Fut1 (mouse) mapping to 7 B4.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

FucT-I siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see FucT-I shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-40592-SH and FucT-I shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40592-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of FucT-I (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-40592A, sc-40592B and sc-40592C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

FucT-I siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of FucT-I expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor FucT-I gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: FucT-I (m)-PR: sc-40592-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.