

# mAChR M4 siRNA (m): sc-42027

## BACKGROUND

The muscarinic acetylcholine receptors (mAChR) mediate a variety of cellular responses, including inhibition of adenylate cyclase, breakdown of phosphoinositides and modulation of potassium channels. The mAChRs transduce signals by coupling to G proteins, which then modulate several downstream effector proteins and ion channels. Five mAChR subtypes have been identified, designated M1 to M5. The five receptor subtypes show distinct patterns of tissue distribution, as well as distinct pharmacological and functional properties. The amino acid sequence of each mAChR subtype reflects a structure that is characteristic of G protein-coupled receptors, consisting of seven highly conserved transmembrane segments and a large intracellular region unique to each subtype, which constitutes the effector-coupling domain.

## REFERENCES

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5. Caulfield, M.P. 1993. Muscarinic receptor-characterization, coupling and function. *Pharmacol. Ther.* 58: 319-379.
6. Brann, M.R., et al. 1993. Muscarinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes: localization and structure/function. *Prog. Brain Res.* 98: 121-127.
7. Tice, M.A., et al. 1996. Distribution of muscarinic receptor subtypes in rat brain from postnatal to old age. *Brain Res. Dev. Brain Res.* 92: 70-76.
8. Brauner-Osborne, H., et al. 1996. Pharmacology of muscarinic acetylcholine receptor subtypes (m1-m5): high throughput assays in mammalian cells. *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* 295: 93-102.
9. Madziva, M.T., et al. 2005. Effects of synaptotagmin reveal two distinct mechanisms of agonist-stimulated internalization of the M4 muscarinic acetylcholine receptor. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* 144: 761-771.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Chrm4 (mouse) mapping to 2 E1.

## PRODUCT

mAChR M4 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see mAChR M4 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42027-SH and mAChR M4 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42027-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of mAChR M4 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-42027A, sc-42027B and sc-42027C.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

mAChR M4 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of mAChR M4 expression in mouse cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor mAChR M4 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: mAChR M4 (m)-PR: sc-42027-PR (20  $\mu$ l, 512 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.