

CD1A siRNA (h): sc-42744

BACKGROUND

The CD1 multigene family encodes five forms of the CD1 T-cell surface glycoprotein in human, designated CD1A, 1B, 1C, 1D and 1E. CD1, a type 1 membrane protein, has structural similarity to the MHC class I antigen and has been shown to present lipid antigens for recognition by T lymphocytes. CD1 antigens are associated with β -2-Microglobulin and expressed on cortical thymocytes, Langerhans cells, a B cell subset and some dendritic cells. Specifically, CD1A is a marker for Langerhans cell histiocytosis (LCH) and is found on interdigitating cells. Adaptor-protein complexes and CD1-associated chaperones control CD1 trafficking, and the development and activation of CD1-restricted T cells. Constitutive endocytosis of CD1B molecules and the differential sorting of MHC class II from lysosomes separate peptide- and lipid antigen-presenting molecules during dendritic cell maturation. CD1B is also expressed in interdigitating cells. The human CD1 genes are all closely linked in a cluster mapping at chromosome 1q23.1.

REFERENCES

1. Martin, L.H., et al. 1987. Structure and expression of the human thymocyte antigens CD1A, CD1B, and CD1C. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 84: 9189-9193.
2. Aruffo, A., et al. 1989. Expression of cDNA clones encoding the thymocyte antigens CD1A, B, C demonstrates a hierarchy of exclusion in fibroblasts. *J. Immunol.* 143: 1723-1730.
3. Longley, J., et al. 1989. Molecular cloning of CD1A (T6), a human epidermal Dendritic cell marker related to class I MHC molecules. *J. Invest. Dermatol.* 92: 628-631.
4. Sotzik, F., et al. 1993. Surface antigens of human thymocyte populations defined by CD3, CD4 and CD8 expression: CD1A is expressed by mature thymocytes but not peripheral T cells. *Immunol. Lett.* 36: 101-106.
5. Porcelli, S.A. 1995. The CD1 family: a third lineage of antigen-presenting molecules. *Adv. Immunol.* 59: 1-18.
6. Melian, A., et al. 1996. Antigen presentation by CD1 and MHC-encoded class I-like molecules. *Curr. Opin. Immunol.* 8: 82-88.
7. Storkus, W.J., et al. 1996. Class I-like CD1A-C do not protect target cells from NK-mediated cytotoxicity. *Cell. Immunol.* 167: 154-156.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CD1A (human) mapping to 1q23.1.

PRODUCT

CD1A siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see CD1A shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42744-SH and CD1A shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42744-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of CD1A (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-42744A, sc-42744B and sc-42744C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

CD1A siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of CD1A expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

CD1A (O10): sc-18885 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of CD1A gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor CD1A gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: CD1A (h)-PR: sc-42744-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.