

DC-SIGN siRNA (h): sc-43719

BACKGROUND

Dendritic cells (DCs) are antigen-presenting immune system cells that are present on peripheral mucosal tissues and migrate to lymphoid tissues. DC-SIGN (DC-specific ICAM-3 grabbing nonintegrin) is a type II membrane protein that is exclusively expressed by DCs. DC-SIGN, also designated CD209, binds to ICAM-3 to mediate the initial interaction between DCs and resting T cells through the immunological synapse. The DCs that are present in the initial sites of HIV-1 infection capture HIV-1 through DC-SIGN, which then facilitates the migration of DCs to areas of T cell-rich secondary lymphoid organs, where it promotes efficient *trans* HIV-1 infection of those T cells. DC-SIGN functions to transport HIV-1 from exposed mucosal surfaces to a lymphoid compartment.

REFERENCES

1. Curtis, B.M., et al. 1992. Sequence and expression of a membrane-associated C-type lectin that exhibits its CD2-independent binding of human immunodeficiency virus envelope glycoprotein gp120. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 89: 8356-8360.
2. Steinman, R.M. 2000. DC-SIGN: a guide to some mysteries of dendritic cells. *Cell* 100: 491-494.
3. Geijtenbeek, T.B.H., et al. 2000. Identification of DC-SIGN, a novel dendritic cell-specific ICAM-3 receptor that supports primary immune responses. *Cell* 100: 575-585.
4. Geijtenbeek, T.B.H., et al. 2000. DC-SIGN, a dendritic cell-specific HIV-1-binding protein that enhances *trans* infection of T cells. *Cell* 100: 587-597.
5. Cohen, J. 2000. AIDS research. Novel protein delivers HIV to target cells. *Science* 287: 1567.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CD209 (human) mapping to 19p13.2.

PRODUCT

DC-SIGN siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see DC-SIGN shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43719-SH and DC-SIGN shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43719-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of DC-SIGN (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-43719A, sc-43719B and sc-43719C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

DC-SIGN siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of DC-SIGN expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

DC-SIGN (DC28): sc-65740 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of DC-SIGN gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor DC-SIGN gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: DC-SIGN (h)-PR: sc-43719-PR (20 μ l, 405 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Sarkar, R., et al. 2013. HIV-1 gp120 protein downregulates Nef induced IL-6 release in immature dendritic cells through interplay of DC-SIGN. *PLoS ONE* 8: e59073.
2. Wang, P., et al. 2016. DC-SIGN as an attachment factor mediates Japanese encephalitis virus infection of human dendritic cells via interaction with a single high-mannose residue of viral E glycoprotein. *Virology* 488: 108-119.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.