

β-defensin 2 siRNA (h): sc-43721

BACKGROUND

β-defensins (also designated BD, and HBD in human) are small cationic peptides with broad-spectrum antimicrobial activity. β-defensins are involved in the resistance of epithelial surfaces, such as airway surface fluid, to microbial colonization. Human β-defensin 2 is locally regulated by inflammation and is the first member of the β-defensin family that is locally inducible by inflammation. The murine homolog of human β-defensin 2, which is called β-defensin 3, is present in the respiratory system and in low levels in the epithelial cells of the intestine and lung. The unique murine β-defensin 2 (Defβ2) is not expressed in airways of untreated mice, but is upregulated in the airways by lipopolysaccharide and may contribute to host defense at the mucosal surface of the airways.

REFERENCES

1. McCray, P.B., Jr., et al. 1997. Human airway epithelia express a β-defensin. *Am. J. Respir. Cell Mol. Biol.* 16: 343-349.
2. Liu, L., et al. 1997. The human β-defensin 1 and α-defensins are encoded by adjacent genes: two peptide families with differing disulfide topology share a common ancestry. *Genomics* 43: 316-320.
3. Liu, L., et al. 1998. Structure and mapping of the human β-defensin HBD-2 gene and its expression at sites of inflammation. *Gene* 222: 237-244.
4. Bals, R., et al. 1999. Mouse β-defensin 3 is an inducible antibacterial peptide expressed in the epithelia of multiple genes. *Infect. Immun.* 67: 3542-3547.
5. Yang, D., et al. 1999. β-defensins: linking innate and adaptive immunity through dendritic and T cell CCR-6. *Science* 286: 525-528.
6. Morrison, G.M., et al. 1999. A novel mouse β-defensin, Defb2, which is upregulated in the airways by lipopolysaccharides. *FEBS Lett.* 442: 112-116.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DEFB4 (human) mapping to 8p23.1.

PRODUCT

β-defensin 2 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μM solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see β-defensin 2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43721-SH and β-defensin 2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43721-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of β-defensin 2 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-43721A, sc-43721B and sc-43721C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μl of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μl of RNase-free water makes a 10 μM solution in a 10 μM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

β-defensin 2 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of β-defensin 2 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μM in 66 μl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

β-defensin 2 (2-RY8): sc-134314 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of β-defensin 2 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.