

IP-10 siRNA (h): sc-43866

BACKGROUND

Chemokines are members of a superfamily of inducible, secreted, pro-inflammatory cytokines. Members of the chemokine family exhibit 20% to 50% homology in their predicted amino acid sequences and are divided into four subfamilies: C-C, C-X-C, C and C-X3-C. In the C-X-C or α subfamily, the first two of four cysteine motifs are separated by another amino acid residue. In the second subfamily, designated C-C or β , the first cysteines are adjacent. C subfamily members, also designated γ chemokines, lack the first and third cysteine residues of the conserved motif. In the C-X3-C, or δ subfamily, members have three amino acids between the two cysteines. The C-X-C chemokine subfamily includes IL-8, GRO $\alpha/\beta/\gamma$ (and the murine homologs KC, MIP-2 α and MIP-2 β), platelet basic protein, ENA-78, GCP-2, PF4, IP-10 (and its murine homolog, CRG) and MIG.

REFERENCES

1. Oppenheim, J.J., et al. 1991. Properties of the novel proinflammatory supergene "intercrine" cytokine family. *Annu. Rev. Immunol.* 9: 617-648.
2. Schall, T.J. 1991. Biology of the RANTES/SIS cytokine family. *Cytokine* 3: 165-183.
3. Miller, M.D., et al. 1992. Biology and biochemistry of the chemokines: a family of chemotactic and inflammatory cytokines. *Crit. Rev. Immunol.* 12: 17-46.
4. Taub, D.D., et al. 1993. Review of the chemokine meeting of the third international symposium of chemotactic cytokines. *Cytokine* 5: 175-179.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CXCL10 (human) mapping to 4q21.1.

PRODUCT

IP-10 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see IP-10 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43866-SH and IP-10 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43866-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of IP-10 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-43866A, sc-43866B and sc-43866C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

IP-10 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of IP-10 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

IP-10 (1): sc-101500 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of IP-10 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor IP-10 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: IP-10 (h)-PR: sc-43866-PR (20 μ l, 517 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Haga, Y., et al. 2017. Interferon induces interleukin 8 and bone marrow stromal cell antigen 2 expression, inhibiting the production of hepatitis B virus surface antigen from human hepatocytes. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 486: 858-863.
2. Hong, S.H., et al. 2022. EGFR-tyrosine kinase inhibitors induced activation of the autocrine CXCL10/CXCR3 pathway through crosstalk between the tumor and the microenvironment in EGFR-mutant lung cancer. *Cancers* 15: 124.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.