

β-catenin siRNA (m2): sc-44253

BACKGROUND

The catenins, α , β and γ , are proteins which bind to the highly conserved, intracellular cytoplasmic tail of E-cadherin. Together, the catenin/cadherin complexes play an important role mediating cellular adhesion. α -catenin was initially described as an E-cadherin associated protein, and since has been shown to associate with other members of the cadherin family, such as N-cadherin and P-cadherin. β -catenin associates with the cytoplasmic portion of E-cadherin, which is necessary for the function of E-cadherin as an adhesion molecule. β -catenin has also been found in complexes with the tumor suppressor protein APC. γ -catenin, also known as plakoglobin, binds with α -catenin and N-cadherin. It has been shown that the transmembrane phosphatase PTP μ associates with catenin/cadherin complexes and may regulate complex signaling.

REFERENCES

1. Knudsen, K.A., et al. 1995. Interaction of α -actinin with the cadherin/catenin cell-cell adhesion complex via α -catenin. *J. Cell Biol.* 130: 67-77.
2. Brady-Kalnay, S.M., et al. 1995. Receptor protein tyrosine phosphatase PTP μ associates with cadherins and catenins *in vivo*. *J. Cell Biol.* 130: 977-986.
3. Breen, E., et al. 1995. Role of the E-cadherin/ α -catenin complex in modulating cell-cell and cell-matrix adhesive properties of invasive colon carcinoma cells. *Ann. Surg. Oncol.* 2: 378-385.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Ctnnb1 (mouse) mapping to 9 F4.

PRODUCT

β -catenin siRNA (m2) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see β -catenin shRNA Plasmid (m2): sc-44253-SH and β -catenin shRNA (m2) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44253-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of β -catenin (m2) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44253A, sc-44253B and sc-44253C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

β -catenin siRNA (m2) is recommended for the inhibition of β -catenin expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

β -catenin (E-5): sc-7963 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of β -catenin gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor β -catenin gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: β -catenin (m2)-PR: sc-44253-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Bellei, B., et al. 2008. GSK-3 β inhibition promotes melanogenesis in mouse B16 melanoma cells and normal human melanocytes. *Cell. Signal.* 20: 1750-1761.
2. Chen, J.R., et al. 2010. Obesity reduces bone density associated with activation of PPAR γ and suppression of Wnt/ β -catenin in rapidly growing male rats. *PLoS ONE* 5: e13704.
3. Bellei, B., et al. 2011. Wnt/ β -catenin signaling is stimulated by α -melanocyte-stimulating hormone in melanoma and melanocyte cells: implication in cell differentiation. *Pigment Cell Melanoma Res.* 24: 309-325.
4. Nakamura, I., et al. 2013. Activation of the transcription factor GLI1 by WNT signaling underlies the role of SULFATASE 2 as a regulator of tissue regeneration. *J. Biol. Chem.* 288: 21389-21398.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.