

SEMA4A siRNA (h): sc-44383

BACKGROUND

Semaphorins are a family of cell surface and secreted proteins that are conserved from insects to humans. Members of this family of proteins are approximately 750 amino acids in length (including signal sequences) and are defined by a conserved extracellular "semaphorin" domain of approximately 500 amino acids containing 14-16 cysteines, blocks of conserved sequences and no obvious repeats. The transmembrane semaphorins are characterized by an additional 80 amino acid transmembrane domain and an 80-110 amino acid cytoplasmic domain. Secreted and cell-bound semaphorins chemically attract and repel the growth of neural axons, guiding the development of intricate networks of neural tissue. Semaphorin 4A (SEMA4A), also designated semaphorin B, is a type I membrane protein. The SEMA4A gene encoding the protein localizes to chromosome 1q22. SEMA4A provides signals to specify territories inaccessible for growing neurons, inhibiting axonal extension.

REFERENCES

1. Kolodkin, A.L., et al. 1993. The Semaphorin genes encode a family of transmembrane and secreted growth cone guidance molecules. *Cell* 75: 1389-1399.
2. Puschel, A.W., et al. 1995. Murine semaphorin D/collapsin is a member of a diverse gene family and creates domains inhibitory for axonal extension. *Neuron* 14: 941-948.
3. Dodd, J. and Schuchardt, A. 1995. Axon guidance: a compelling case for repelling growth cones. *Cell* 81: 471-474.
4. Matthes, D.J., et al. 1995. Semaphorin II can function as a selective inhibitor of specific synaptic arborizations. *Cell* 81: 631-639.
5. Messersmith, E.K., et al. 1995. Semaphorin III can function as a selective chemorepellent to pattern sensory projections in the spinal cord. *Neuron* 14: 949-959.
6. Wright, D.E., et al. 1995. The guidance molecule semaphorin III is expressed in regions of spinal cord and periphery avoided by growing sensory axons. *J. Comp. Neurol.* 361: 321-333.
7. SWISS-PROT/TrEMBL (Q9H3S1). World Wide Web URL: <http://www.expasy.ch/sprot/sprot-top.html>

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SEMA4A (human) mapping to 1q22.

PRODUCT

SEMA4A siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see SEMA4A shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44383-SH and SEMA4A shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44383-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of SEMA4A (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44383A, sc-44383B and sc-44383C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

SEMA4A siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of SEMA4A expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor SEMA4A gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: SEMA4A (h)-PR: sc-44383-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Pan, J.X., et al. 2016. Doxorubicin-induced epithelial-mesenchymal transition through SEMA 4A in hepatocellular carcinoma. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 479: 610-614.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.