

Pellino 1 siRNA (h): sc-44401

BACKGROUND

Mammalian Pellino proteins 1-3 (Pellino *Drosophila* homolog 1-3) are scaffolding components within Toll-like receptor (TLR) and Interleukin-1 (IL-1) receptor signaling cascades. Pellino 1 and 3 interact with complexes that also contain IL-1R-associated kinase 4 (IRAK4) and tumor necrosis factor receptor-associated factor 6 (TRAF6). Pellino 1, 2 and 3 interact with TAK1 (TGF β activated kinase 1). Pellino 2 can initiate mitogen activated protein kinase pathways leading to activation of AP-1 and Elk-1. Pellino 3 promotes translocation of MAPK-activated protein kinase2 from the nucleus to the cytoplasm and activates transcription factor CREB in a p38 MAPK-dependent manner. Pellino 3 physically interacts with NF κ B-inducing kinase (NIK) in an IL-1-dependent manner and leads to activation of c-Jun, Elk-1 and c-Jun N-terminal kinase.

REFERENCES

- Rich, T., et al. 2000. Pellino-related sequences from *Caenorhabditis elegans* and *Homo sapiens*. Immunogenetics 52: 145-149.
- Resch, K., et al. 2001. Assignment of homologous genes, Peli1/PELI1 and Peli2/PELI2, for the Pelle adaptor protein Pellino to mouse chromosomes 11 and 14 and human chromosomes 2p13.3 and 14q21, respectively, by physical and radiation hybrid mapping. Cytogenet. Cell Genet. 92: 172-174.
- Yu, K.Y., et al. 2002. Cutting edge: mouse Pellino 2 modulates IL-1 and lipopolysaccharide signaling. J. Immunol. 169: 4075-4078.
- Jiang, Z., et al. 2003. Pellino 1 is required for interleukin-1 (IL-1)-mediated signaling through its interaction with the IL-1 receptor-associated kinase 4 (IRAK4)-IRAK-tumor necrosis factor receptor-associated factor 6 (TRAF6) complex. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 10952-10956.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PELI1 (human) mapping to 2p14.

PRODUCT

Pellino 1 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Pellino 1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44401-SH and Pellino 1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44401-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of Pellino 1 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44401A, sc-44401B and sc-44401C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

Pellino 1 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of Pellino 1 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

Pellino 1/2 (F-7): sc-271065 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of Pellino 1 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Pellino 1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Pellino 1 (h)-PR: sc-44401-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Thirunavukkarasu, M., et al. 2018. Disruption of VEGF mediated Flk-1 signaling leads to a gradual loss of vessel health and cardiac function during myocardial infarction: potential therapy with Pellino 1. J. Am. Heart Assoc. 7: e007601.
- Luo, H., et al. 2020. Peli1 signaling blockade attenuates congenital Zika syndrome. PLoS Pathog. 16: e1008538.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.