

Cyclophilin 40 siRNA (m): sc-44893

BACKGROUND

Cyclophilins are conserved, ubiquitous and abundant cytosolic peptidylprolyl *cis-trans* isomerases that accelerate the isomerization of XaaPro peptide bonds and the refolding of proteins. Human cyclophilin A (CyPA), an intracellular protein of 165 amino acids, is the target of cyclosporin A (CsA) and is encoded by a single unique gene conserved from yeast to humans. Cyclophilin B (CyPB) is secreted in biological fluids such as blood or milk and binds to a specific receptor present on the human lymphoblastic cell line Jurkat and on human peripheral blood lymphocytes. Cyclophilin 40 (CyP40) is a widely expressed cytoplasmic protein that catalyzes the *cis-trans* isomerization of proline imidic peptide bonds in oligopeptides. It is a widely expressed cytoplasmic protein.

REFERENCES

1. Kieffer, L.J., et al. 1993. Cyclophilin 40, a protein with homology to the P59 component of the steroid receptor complex. Cloning of the cDNA and further characterization. *J. Biol. Chem.* 268: 12303-12310.
2. Yokoi, H., et al. 1996. The structure and complete nucleotide sequence of the human Cyclophilin 40 (PPID) gene. *Genomics* 35: 448-455.
3. Gevaert, K., et al. 2003. Exploring proteomes and analyzing protein processing by mass spectrometric identification of sorted N-terminal peptides. *Nat. Biotechnol.* 21: 566-569.
4. Guo, H.X., et al. 2005. Novel Cyclophilin D inhibitors derived from quinoxaline exhibit highly inhibitory activity against rat mitochondrial swelling and Ca²⁺ uptake/release. *Acta Pharmacol. Sin.* 26: 1201-1211.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Ppid (mouse) mapping to 3 E3.

PRODUCT

Cyclophilin 40 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Cyclophilin 40 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44893-SH and Cyclophilin 40 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44893-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of Cyclophilin 40 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44893A, sc-44893B and sc-44893C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

Cyclophilin 40 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of Cyclophilin 40 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

Cyclophilin 40 (C-11): sc-137216 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of Cyclophilin 40 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Cyclophilin 40 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Cyclophilin 40 (m)-PR: sc-44893-PR (20 μ l, 498 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Szabo, A., et al. 2011. Induction of mitochondrial destabilization and necrotic cell death by apolar mitochondria-directed SOD mimetics. *Mitochondrion* 11: 476-487.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.