

cyclin D2 (34B1-3): sc-452



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The proliferation of eukaryotic cells is controlled at specific points in the cell cycle, particularly at the G₁ to S and the G₂ to M transitions. It is well established that the Cdc2 p34-cyclin B protein kinase plays a critical role in the G₂ to M transition while cyclin A associates with Cdk2 p33 and functions in S phase. Considerable effort directed towards the identification of G₁ cyclins has led to the isolation of cyclin D, cyclin C and cyclin E. Of these, cyclin D corresponds to a putative human oncogene, designated PRAD1, which maps at the site of the Bcl1 rearrangement in certain lymphomas and leukemias. Two additional human type D cyclins, as well as their mouse homologs, have been identified. Evidence has established that members of the cyclin D family function to regulate phosphorylation of the retinoblastoma gene product, thereby activating E2F transcription factors.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CCND2 (human) mapping to 12p13.32, CCND1 (human) mapping to 11q13.3; Ccnd2 (mouse) mapping to 6 F3, Ccnd1 (mouse) mapping to 7 F5.

SOURCE

cyclin D2 (34B1-3) is a rat monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant cyclin D2 protein.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG_{2a} in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

cyclin D2 (34B1-3) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-452 AC), 500 µg/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-452 HRP), 200 µg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-452 PE), fluorescein (sc-452 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-452 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-452 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-452 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-452 AF647), 200 µg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-452 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-452 AF790), 200 µg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

In addition, cyclin D2 (34B1-3) is available conjugated to TRITC (sc-452 TRITC, 200 µg/ml), for IF, IHC(P) and FCM.

APPLICATIONS

cyclin D2 (34B1-3) is recommended for detection of cyclin D2 and, to a lesser extent, cyclin D1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500); non cross-reactive with cyclin D3.

Molecular Weight of cyclin D2: 34 kDa.

Positive Controls: cyclin D2 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-111616 or MM-142 nuclear extract: sc-2139.

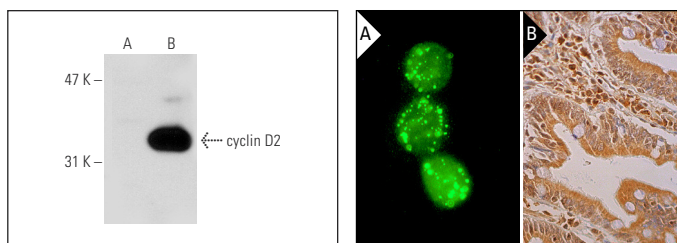
STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

DATA



cyclin D2 (34B1-3): sc-452. Western blot analysis of cyclin D2 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human cyclin D2 transfected: sc-111616 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

cyclin D2 (34B1-3): sc-452. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing nuclear localization (A). Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human small intestine tissue showing nuclear and cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells (B).

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

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- Toneff, M.J., et al. 2010. Somatic expression of PyMT or activated ErbB2 induces estrogen-independent mammary tumorigenesis. *Neoplasia* 12: 718-726.
- Levidou, G., et al. 2010. D-type cyclins in superficial and muscle-invasive bladder urothelial carcinoma: correlation with clinicopathological data and prognostic significance. *J. Cancer Res. Clin. Oncol.* 136: 1563-1571.
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PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

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