SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

LARS2 (G-9): sc-514454

SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY

The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

LARS2 (leucyl-tRNA synthetase 2, mitochondrial) is also known as LEURS (leucine-tRNA ligase) and is a 903 amino acid protein. LARS2 is a member of the class-I aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase family and is localized to the mitochondrial matrix. LARS2 catalyzes the aminoacylation of leucine to tRNA(Leu) via a two step reaction during protein synthesis. The two step reaction begins by LARS2 activating leucine with an ATP molecule which yields an adenylate intermediate that then transfers the activated leucine to the 3'-end of the target tRNA. tRNA(Leu) has a variable loop with a specific sequence and orientation which is thought to be important for interaction with LARS2. LARS2 is upregulated in bipolar disorder and schizophrenia and is thought to be over-expressed in an attempt to cause a mutated tRNA(Leu), tRNA(Leu)(UUR), to go through aminoacylation. Diabetes is also thought to be associated with upregulation of LARS2 which may promote intolerance of glucose.

REFERENCES

1. Han, W., et al. 2001. Gene cloning, expression and purification of human mitochondrial tRNA(Leu(UUR)) and its mutant. Sci. China, C, Life Sci. 44: 113-120.
2. Munakata, K., et al. 2005. Mitochondrial DNA 3243A>G mutation and increased expression of LARS2 gene in the brains of patients with bipolar disorder and schizophrenia. Biol. Psychiatry 57: 525-532.
3. 't Hart, L.M., et al. 2005. Evidence that the mitochondrial leucyl tRNA synthetase (LARS2) gene represents a novel type 2 diabetes susceptibility gene. Diabetes 54: 1892-1895.
4. Zhai, Y., et al. 2007. Modulation of substrate specificity within the amino acid editing site of leucyl-tRNA synthetase. Biochemistry 46: 3331-3337.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: LARS2 (human) mapping to 3p21.31.

SOURCE

LARS2 (G-9) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 217-232 within an internal region of LARS2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG_1 kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

LARS2 (G-9) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-514454 AC), 500 µg/ 0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-514454 HRP), 200 µg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-514454 PE), fluorescein (sc-514454 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-514454 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-514454 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-514454 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-514454 AF647), 200 µg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-514454 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-514454 AF790), 200 µg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-514454 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

LARS2 (G-9) is recommended for detection of LARS2 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for LARS2 siRNA (h): sc-78462, LARS2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-78462-SH and LARS2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-78462-V.

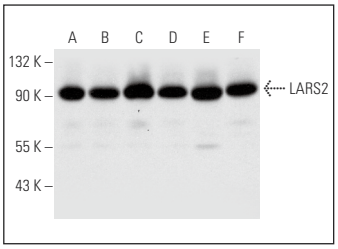
Molecular Weight of LARS2: 102 kDa.

Positive Controls: Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204, K-562 whole cell lysate: sc-2203 or Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

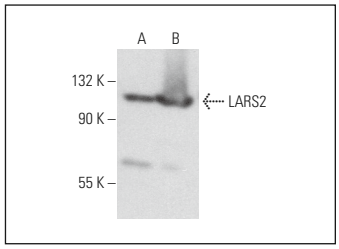
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



LARS2 (G-9): sc-514454. Western blot analysis of LARS2 expression in K-562 (**A**), Jurkat (**B**), Raji (**C**), MOLT-4 (**D**), Hep G2 (**E**) and CCRF-CEM (**F**) whole cell lysates.



LARS2 (G-9): sc-514454. Western blot analysis of LARS2 expression in K-562 (**A**) and HeLa (**B**) whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.