

sMtCK (B-3): sc-514893



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Creatine kinases (CK) are a large family of isoenzymes that regulate levels of ATP in subcellular compartments, where they provide ATP at sites of fluctuating energy demand by the transfer of phosphates between creatine and adenine nucleotides. CKs provide the energy of phosphate hydrolysis necessary to drive the normal function of many cellular systems including muscle, electrocytes, retina photoreceptor cells, brain cells, kidney, salt glands, myometrium, placenta, pancreas, thymus, thyroid, intestinal epithelial cells, endothelial cells, cartilage and bone cells, macrophages, blood platelets, tumor and cancer cells. Human cytoplasmic CK-brain (CK-B, BCK) is a 381 amino acid, brain tissue specific isoform of CK. Human cytoplasmic CK-muscle (CK-M, MCK) is a muscle tissue specific isoform of CK. Human cytoplasmic CK-mitochondrial (MtCK, Mi-CK) is a 416 amino acid mitochondrial specific isoform of CK. Cytosolic CKs are important in the energetic regulation of Ca^{2+} -pumps and in the maintenance of Ca^{2+} -homeostasis.

REFERENCES

1. Mariman, E.C., et al. 1987. Structure and expression of the human creatine kinase B gene. *Genomics* 1: 126-137.
2. Nigro, J.M., et al. 1987. cDNA cloning and mapping of the human creatine kinase M gene to 19q13. *Am. J. Hum. Genet.* 40: 115-125.
3. Mariman, E.C., et al. 1989. Complete nucleotide sequence of the human creatine kinase B gene. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 17: 6385.
4. Haas, R. C., et al. 1989. Isolation and characterization of the gene and cDNA encoding human mitochondrial creatine kinase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 264: 2890-2897.
5. Wallimann, T., et al. 1994. Creatine kinase in non-muscle tissues and cells. *Mol. Cell. Biochem.* 133-134: 193-220.
6. Wallimann, T., et al. 1998. Some new aspects of creatine kinase (CK): compartmentation, structure, function and regulation for cellular and mitochondrial bioenergetics and physiology. *Biofactors* 8: 229-234.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CKMT2 (human) mapping to 5q14.1; Ckmt2 (mouse) mapping to 13 C3.

SOURCE

sMtCK (B-3) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 359-382 near the C-terminus of sMtCK of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG_{2b} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-514893 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

sMtCK (B-3) is recommended for detection of sMtCK of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for sMtCK siRNA (h): sc-38969, sMtCK siRNA (m): sc-38970, sMtCK shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-38969-SH, sMtCK shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-38970-SH, sMtCK shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38969-V and sMtCK shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38970-V.

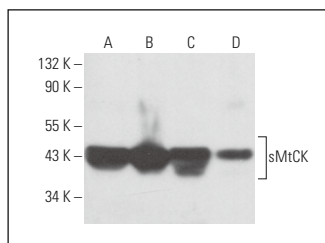
Molecular Weight of sMtCK: 52 kDa.

Positive Controls: human skeletal muscle extract: sc-363776, human heart extract: sc-363763 or rat skeletal muscle extract: sc-364810.

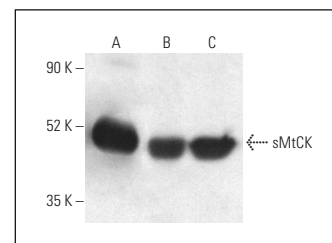
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



sMtCK (B-3): sc-514893. Western blot analysis of sMtCK expression in rat skeletal muscle (A), rat heart (B), mouse skeletal muscle (C) and mouse heart (D) tissue extracts.



sMtCK (B-3): sc-514893. Western blot analysis of sMtCK expression in human heart (A), human skeletal muscle (B) and rat skeletal muscle (C) tissue extracts. Detection reagent used: m-IgG Fc BP-HRP: sc-525409.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.