

OAS1 (E-2): sc-515518

BACKGROUND

The 2', 5'- oligoadenylate synthetases (OASs) are interferon-induced proteins that play a putative role in mediating resistance to virus infection, control of cell growth, differentiation and apoptosis. OAS1, which functions as a homo-tetramer, is characterized by its capacity to catalyze the synthesis of 2', 5'- oligomers of adenosine (2-5As). OAS1 binds double-stranded RNA and polymerizes ATP into PPP(A2'P5'A)N oligomers, activating latent RNase L which, when activated, cleaves single-stranded RNAs. This RNase L activity leads to the inhibition of cellular protein synthesis and the impairment of viral replication. OAS1, a 400 amino acid containing protein, is also important in evaluating the interferon response in RNAi studies, and is implicated in diabetes mellitus susceptibility.

REFERENCES

1. Benech, P., et al. 1986. Structure of two forms of the interferon-induced 2'- 5'- oligo A synthetase of human cells based on cDNAs and gene sequences. *EMBO J.* 4: 2249-2256.
2. Corrias, M.V., et al. 1995. Induction of 2.5 OAS gene expression and activity is not sufficient for IFN- γ -induced neuroblastoma cell differentiation. *Int. J. Cancer* 62: 223-229.
3. Hovnanian, A., et al. 1998. The human 2', 5'- oligoadenylate synthetase locus is composed of three distinct genes clustered on chromosome 12q24.2 encoding the 100, 69, and 40 kDa forms. *Genomics* 52: 267-277.
4. Ghosh, A., et al. 2001. A specific isozyme of 2', 5'- oligoadenylate synthetase is a dual function proapoptotic protein of the Bcl-2 family. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 25447-25455.
5. Eskildsen, S., et al. 2003. Characterization of the 2', 5'- oligoadenylate synthetase ubiquitin-like family. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 31: 3166-3173.
6. Bonnevie-Nielsen, V., et al. 2005. Variation in antiviral 2', 5'- oligoadenylate synthetase (2'5'AS) enzyme activity is controlled by a single-nucleotide polymorphism at a splice-acceptor site in the OAS1 gene. *Am. J. Hum. Genet.* 76: 623-633.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: OAS1 (human) mapping to 12q24.13.

SOURCE

OAS1 (E-2) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 342-363 near the C-terminus of OAS1 p46 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgM kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin. Also available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-515518 X, 200 μ g/0.1 ml.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-515518 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

OAS1 (E-2) is recommended for detection of OAS1 p46 isoform of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for OAS1 siRNA (h): sc-61241, OAS1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61241-SH and OAS1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61241-V.

OAS1 (E-2) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

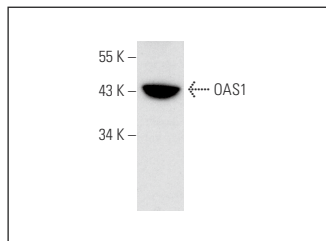
Molecular Weight of OAS1: 46 kDa.

Positive Controls: Caco-2 cell lysate: sc-2262.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein L-Agarose: sc-2336 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



OAS1 (E-2): sc-515518. Western blot analysis of OAS1 expression in Caco-2 whole cell lysate.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.