# G<sub>γ 5</sub> (3B8): sc-517161



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

Heterotrimeric G proteins function to relay information from cell surface receptors to intracellular effectors. Each of a very broad range of receptors specifically detects an extracellular stimulus (i.e. a photon, pheromone, odorant, hormone or neurotransmitter), while the effectors (e.g. adenyl cyclase), which act to generate one or more intracellular messengers, are less numerous. In mammals, G protein  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$  polypeptides are encoded by at least 16, 4 and 7 genes, respectively. Most interest in G proteins has been focused on their a subunits, since these proteins bind and hydrolyze GTP and most obviously regulate the activity of the best studied effectors. Evidence, however, has established an important regulatory role for the  $\beta\gamma$  subunits. It is becoming increasingly clear that different G protein complexes expressed in different tissues carry structurally distinct members of the  $\gamma$  as well as the  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  subunits, and that preferential associations between members of subunit families increase G protein functional diversity.

# **REFERENCES**

- Blatt, C., et al. 1988. Chromosomal localization of genes encoding guanine nucleotide-binding protein subunits in mouse and human. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 85: 7642-7646.
- Gautam, N., et al. 1990. G protein diversity is increased by associations with a variety of γ subunits. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 87: 7973-7977.
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- 5. Kleuss, C., et al. 1992. Different  $\beta$  subunits determine G protein interaction with transmembrane receptors. Nature 358: 424-426.
- 6. Blank, J.L., et al. 1992. Activation of cytosolic phosphoinositide phospholipase C by G protein  $\beta\gamma$  subunits. J. Biol. Chem. 267: 23069-23075.
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# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: GNG5 (human) mapping to 1p22.3; Gng5 (mouse) mapping to 3 H2.

# SOURCE

 $G_{\gamma,5}$  (3B8) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-68 representing full length  $G_{\gamma,5}$  of human origin.

# **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g \; lg G_{2a}$  kappa light chain in 1.0 ml PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

# **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **APPLICATIONS**

 $G_{\gamma,5}$  (388) is recommended for detection of  $G_{\gamma,5}$  of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

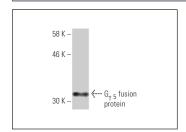
Suitable for use as control antibody for  $G_{\gamma\,5}$  siRNA (h): sc-41778,  $G_{\gamma\,5}$  siRNA (m): sc-41779,  $G_{\gamma\,5}$  shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-41778-SH,  $G_{\gamma\,5}$  shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-41779-SH,  $G_{\gamma\,5}$  shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41778-V and  $G_{\gamma\,5}$  shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41779-V.

Molecular Weight of  $G_{\gamma}$  5: 8 kDa.

## **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

## **DATA**



 $\text{G}_{\gamma~5}$  (3B8): sc-517161. Western blot analysis of human recombinant  $\text{G}_{\gamma~5}$  fusion protein.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.