MELK (2G2B7): sc-517201



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Maternal embryonic leucine zipper kinase (KIAA0175, HPK38) or MELK, a new member of the Snf1/AMPK family of kinases, encodes a protein with a kinase catalytic domain and a leucine zipper motif consisting of a periodic repetition of leucine residues at every seventh residue located within the N-terminal catalytic domain. This motif has been observed in myriad DNA-binding proteins and is presumed to be involved in protein-DNA interactions, and potentially protein-protein interactions. Research predicts that the gene product of MELK plays a role in the signal transduction events in the egg and early embryo. Mouse and human MELK proteins share 95% sequence identity in the kinase domain and northern blot analysis in mouse indicates that MELK expression is restricted to spermatogonia in the testis and to oocytes in the ovary.

REFERENCES

- Nagase, T., et al. 1996. Prediction of the coding sequences of unidentified human genes. V. The coding sequences of 40 new genes (KIAA0161-KIAA0200) deduced by analysis of cDNA clones from human cell line KG-1. DNA Res. 3: 17-24.
- Heyer, B.S., et al. 1997. New member of the Snf1/AMPK kinase family, Melk, is expressed in the mouse egg and preimplantation embryo. Mol. Reprod. Dev. 47: 148-156.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 607025. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Seong, H.A., et al. 2002. Phosphorylation of a novel zinc-finger-like protein, ZPR9, by murine protein serine/threonine kinase 38 (MPK38). Biochem. J. 361: 597-604.
- Vulsteke, V., et al. 2004. Inhibition of spliceosome assembly by the cell cycle-regulated protein kinase MELK and involvement of splicing factor NIPP1. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 8642-8647.
- Beullens, M., et al. 2005. Substrate specificity and activity regulation of protein kinase MELK. J. Biol. Chem. 280: 40003-40011.
- Nakano, I., et al. 2005. Maternal embryonic leucine zipper kinase (MELK) regulates multipotent neural progenitor proliferation. J. Cell Biol. 170: 413-427.
- 8. Badouel, C., et al. 2006. M-phase MELK activity is regulated by MPF and MAPK. Cell Cycle 5: 883-889.
- 9. Cordes, S., et al. 2006. The *C. elegans* MELK ortholog PIG-1 cell fate in asymmetric neuroblast divisions. Development 133: 2747-2756.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MELK (human) mapping to 9p13.2.

SOURCE

MELK (2G2B7) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against a recombinant protein corresponding to amino acids 637-651 (C-VYKRLVEDILSSCKV) of MELK of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 50 $\mu g \; lg G_{2a}$ kappa light chain in 0.5 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

MELK (2G2B7) is recommended for detection of MELK of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), flow cytometry (1 μ g per 1 x 10⁶ cells) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for MELK siRNA (h): sc-61016, MELK shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61016-SH and MELK shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61016-V.

Molecular Weight of MELK: 73 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immuno-fluorescence: use m-lgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 with DAB, 50X: sc-24982 and Immunohistomount: sc-45086, or Organo/Limonene Mount: sc-45087.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com