

HSP 90 β (AT94B9): sc-517405

BACKGROUND

Heat shock protein (HSP) molecular chaperones are environmental stress-inducible gene products. The human HSP 90 family includes 17 genes that fall into 4 classes: HSP90AA, HSP90AB, HSP90B and TRAP. HSP 90 family members guide the normal folding, intracellular disposition and proteolytic turnover of many key regulators of cell growth, differentiation and survival. HSP 90 α , also designated HSP 90A, HSP 86 and LPS-associated protein 2 (LAP2), is a cytosolic enhancer of inducible nitric-oxide synthase (iNOS), with chaperone activity that is important for the transcriptional activity of p53. HSP 90 β , also designated HSP 90B, HSP 84 and HSPC2, is a cytosolic protein that participates in signaling pathways with PKC ϵ to protect cells from external damage, particularly in heat shock-mediated events. GRP 94, also known as tumor rejection antigen 1 (TRA1), ECGP and GP96, localizes to the ER, is highly expressed in BGC-823 human gastric carcinoma cells and is upregulated in human endothelial cells in response to hypoxia by HIF-1. TRAP1 (TNF receptor-associated protein 1), also designated HSP 75) is a mitochondrial matrix component that plays a role in the induction of apoptosis in response to reactive oxygen species.

REFERENCES

1. Wu, J.M., et al. 2003. PKC ϵ is a unique regulator for Hsp90 β gene in heat shock response. *J. Biol. Chem* 278: 51143-51149.
2. Whitesell, L., et al. 2005. HSP90 and the chaperoning of cancer. *Nat. Rev. Cancer* 5: 761-772.
3. Cowen, L.E., et al. 2005. HSP90 potentiates the rapid evolution of new traits: drug resistance in diverse fungi. *Science* 309: 2185-2189.
4. Aoyagi, S., et al. 2005. Modulating molecular chaperone HSP90 functions through reversible acetylation. *Trends Cell Biol.* 15: 565-567.
5. Chen, B., et al. 2005. The HSP90 family of genes in the human genome: insights into their divergence and evolution. *Genomics* 86: 627-637.
6. Zhao, R., et al. 2005. HSP90: a chaperone for protein folding and gene regulation. *Biochem. Cell Biol.* 83: 703-710.
7. Wegele, H., et al. 2005. Substrate transfer from the chaperone HSP90 to HSP90. *J. Mol. Biol.* 356: 802-811.
8. Yang, K., et al. 2006. HSP90 regulates activation of IRF-3 and TBK-1 stabilization in sendai virus-infected cells. *Mol. Biol. Cell* 17: 1461-1471.
9. Allan, R.K., et al. 2006. The carboxy-terminal domain Of HSP90: modulation of chaperone function and cochaperone interaction by novobiocin. Evidence that coumarin antibiotics disrupt HSP90 dimerization. *J. Biol. Chem.* E-published.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: HSP90B1 (human) mapping to 12q23.3.

SOURCE

HSP 90 (AT94B9) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against a recombinant protein corresponding to amino acids 22-803 of HSP 90 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μ g IgG_{2b} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide, 0.1% gelatin and 1% glycerol.

APPLICATIONS

HSP 90 β (AT94B9) is recommended for detection of HSP 90 β of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), flow cytometry (1 μ g per 1 x 10⁶ cells) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for HSP 90 β siRNA (h): sc-35606, HSP 90 β shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35606-SH and HSP 90 β shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35606-V.

Molecular Weight of HSP 90 β : 90 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.