**BACKGROUND**

Parathyroid hormone (PTH), which is also designated parathyrin, is an 84 amino acid single chain peptide that functions to regulate calcium metabolism by raising blood levels of calcium through various mechanisms. PTH stimulates bone formation to increase bone mass and strength in rats and humans. Within the PTH molecule, the essential activity is associated with the first 34 amino acids at the amino-terminus of the molecule. Parathyroid hormone-related protein (PTH-rP) is an autocrine factor that is structurally related to PTH yet, unlike PTH, which is synthesized only by the parathyroid cells, PTH-rP is synthesized by several cell types. PTH-rP regulates endochondral bone development and epithelial-mesenchymal interactions during the formation of the mammary glands and teeth. Isolated from the culture medium of a human lung cancer cell line, PTH-rP produces PTH-like effects that are characterized as humoral hypercalcemia of malignancy. Both PTH and PTH-rP are regulated by vitamin D and steroid hormones, and both preferentially bind to specific PTH/PTH-rP receptors, then activate adenylate cyclase or PLCβ via PKC activation.

**REFERENCES**


**CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: PTHLH (human) mapping to 12p11.22.

**SOURCE**

PTH-rP (1D1) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against full length PTH-rP of human origin.

**PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG1 in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

**APPLICATIONS**

PTH-rP (1D1) is recommended for detection of PTH-rP of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:1500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:300).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PTH-rP siRNA (h): sc-39695, PTH-rP shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39695-SH and PTH-rP shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39695-V.

Molecular Weight of PTH-rP: 26 kDa.

Positive Controls: MCF7 whole cell lysate: sc-2206.

**DATA**

![Western blot analysis of PTH-rP expression in MCF7 whole cell lysate. Kindly provided by Beijing Protein Institute.](image)

**SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS**


**STORAGE**

Store at 4°C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

**RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

**PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

See PTH/PTHrP-R (3D1.1): sc-12722 for PTH/PTHrP-R antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor® 488 and Alexa Fluor® 647.