SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

cyclin A1 (XLA1-3): sc-56301



BACKGROUND

The critical role that the family of regulatory proteins known as cyclins play in eukaryotic cell cycle regulation is well established. The best-characterized cyclin complex is the mitotic cyclin B/Cdc2 p34 kinase, the active component of maturing promoting factor. Cyclin A accumulates prior to cyclin B in the cell cycle, appears to be involved in control of S phase and has been shown to associate with cyclin-dependent kinase-2 (Cdk2). In addition, cyclin A has been implicated in cell transformation and is found in complexes with E1A, transcription factors DRTF1 and E2F, and retinoblastoma protein p110. A second form of cyclin A, named cyclin A1 because of its high sequence homology to *Xenopus* cyclin A1, is most highly expressed in germ cells. It has been proposed that cyclin A1 can associate with Cdk2, p39 and Cdc2 p34.

REFERENCES

- 1. Draetta, G., et al. 1989. Cdc2 protein kinase is complexed with both cyclin A and B: evidence for proteolytic inactivation of MPF. Cell 56: 829-838.
- Giordano, A., et al. 1989. A 60 kDa Cdc2-associated polypeptide complexes with the E1A proteins in adenovirus-infected cells. Cell 58: 981-990.
- 3. Gautier, J., et al. 1990. Cyclin is a component of maturation-promoting factor from *Xenopus*. Cell 60: 487-494.
- Wang, J., et al. 1990. Hepatitis B virus integration in a cyclin A gene in a hepatocellular carcinoma. Nature 343: 555-557.
- Pines, J. and Hunter, T. 1990. Human cyclin A is adenovirus E1A-associated protein p60 and behaves differently from cyclin B. Nature 346: 760-763.
- 6. Bandara, L.R., et al. 1991. Cyclin A and the retinoblastoma gene product complex with a common transcription factor. Nature 352: 249-251.
- Williams, R.T., et al. 1992. Co-purification of p34Cdc2/p58 cyclin A prolinedirected protein kinase and the retinoblastoma tumor susceptibility gene product: interaction of an oncogenic serine/threonine protein kinase with a tumor-suppressor protein. Oncogene 7: 423-432.
- 8. Lees, E., et al. 1992. Cyclin E/Cdk2 and cyclin A/Cdk2 kinases associate with p107 and E2F in a temporally distinct manner. Genes Dev. 6: 1874-1885.
- Yang, R., et al. 1997. Characterization of a second human cyclin A that is highly expressed in testis and in several leukemic cell lines. Cancer Res. 57: 913-930.

SOURCE

cyclin A1 (XLA1-3) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against full length cyclin A1 of *Xenopus laevis* origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG_1 kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

cyclin A1 (XLA1-3) is recommended for detection of cyclin A1 of *Xenopus laevis* origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Molecular Weight of cyclin A1: 65 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Parida, P.K., et al. 2018. Inhibition of cancer progression by a novel trans-stilbene derivative through disruption of microtubule dynamics, driving G₂/M arrest, and p53-dependent apoptosis. Cell Death Dis. 9: 448.
- Zhao, G., et al. 2019. miR-495-3p inhibits the cell proliferation, invasion and migration of osteosarcoma by targeting C1q/TNF-related protein 3. Onco Targets Ther. 12: 6133-6143.
- Lee, S., et al. 2019. CKD-602, a topoisomerase I inhibitor, induces apoptosis and cell-cycle arrest and inhibits invasion in cervical cancer. Mol. Med. 25: 23.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.