SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

CKR-5 (R-C10): sc-57072



BACKGROUND

C-C or β chemokine family members are characterized by a pair of adjacent cysteine residues and serve as potent chemoattractants and activators of monocytes and T cells. C-C chemokine receptor family members include CKR-1, CKR-2A, CKR-2B, CKR-3, CKR-4, CKR-5, CKR-6, CKR-7 and the Duffy blood group antigen. Each of these receptors are G protein-coupled, sevenpass transmembrane domain proteins whose major physiological role is to function in the chemotaxis of T cells and phagocytic cells to areas of inflammation. However, this receptor family has also been shown to facilitate viral infection. Termed a "co-receptor", CKR-5, along with CD4, has been shown to be a major receptor for HIV. CKR-5 tends to associate with macrophage tropic viruses, such as macrophage tropic HIV-1, while CKR-2B and CKR-3 bind a minority of viruses.

REFERENCES

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- 2. Deng, H., Liu, R., Ellmeier, W., Choe, S., Unutmaz, D., Burkhart, M., Di Marzio, P., Marmon, S., Sutton, R.E., Hill, C.M., Davis, C.B., Peiper, S.C., Schall, T.J., Littman, D.R. and Landau, N.R. 1996. Identification of a major co-receptor for primary isolates of HIV-1. Nature 381: 661-666.
- 3. Dragic, T., Litwin, V., Allaway, G.P., Martin, S.R., Huang, Y., Nagashima, K.A., Cayanan, C., Maddon, P.J., Koup, R.A., Moore, J.P. and Paxton, W.A. 1996. HIV-1 entry into CD4+ cells is mediated by the chemokine receptor CC-CKR-5. Nature 381: 667-673.
- 4. Feng, Y., Broder, C.C., Kennedy, P.E. and Berger, E.A. 1996. HIV-1 entry cofactor: functional cDNA cloning of a seven-transmembrane. G proteincoupled receptor. Science 272: 872-877.
- 5. Alkhatib, G., Combadiere, C., Broder, C.C., Feng, Y., Kennedy, P.E., Murphy, P.M. and Berger, E.A. 1996. CC-CKR-5: a RANTES, MIP-1α, MIP-1β receptor as a fusion cofactor for macrophage tropic HIV-1. Science 272: 1955-1958.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CCR5 (human) mapping to 3p21.31; Ccr5 (mouse) mapping to 9 F4.

SOURCE

CKR-5 (R-C10) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against the C-terminus of CKR-5 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g lgG₁ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

CKR-5 (R-C10) is recommended for detection of CKR-5 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

Suitable for use as control antibody for CKR-5 siRNA (h): sc-35062, CKR-5 siRNA (m): sc-35063, CKR-5 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35062-SH, CKR-5 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-35063-SH, CKR-5 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35062-V and CKR-5 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35063-V.

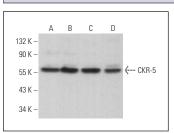
Molecular Weight of CKR-5: 46 kDa.

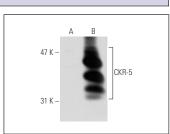
Positive Controls: CKR-5 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-115607, RAW 264.7 whole cell lysate: sc-2211 or Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG K BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG K BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGk BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGk BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA





CKR-5 (R-C10): sc-57072. Western blot analysis of CKR-5 expression in THP-1 (A), MOLT-4 (B), Jurkat (C) and RAW 264.7 (D) whole cell lysates.

CKR-5 (R-C10): sc-57072. Western blot analysis of CKR-5 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A and human CKR-5 transfected: sc-115607 (B) 293T whole cell lysates

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.