

Nek7 siRNA (h): sc-61174

BACKGROUND

NIMA was originally shown in *Aspergillus nidulans* to be necessary for entry into mitosis. NIMA-related mammalian proteins have since been identified as Nek1-4 and Nek6-9. High expression of Nek1 is seen in male and female germ cell lines of mice. Nek2 is the closest known mammalian relative to NIMA. Like NIMA, Nek2 expression peaks at the G₂ to M phase transition. Nek3, Nek6, Nek7 and Nek9 also regulate mitosis. Nek1 and Nek8 have been linked with polycystic kidney disease, and Nek4 expression is present in most primary carcinomas. Nek7 localizes to the cytoplasm and is highly expressed in lung, testis, muscle, spleen, heart, liver, leukocyte and brain. Lower expression of Nek7 is detected in the ovary, prostate and kidney, while no expression is seen in small intestine.

REFERENCES

- Osmani, S.A., et al. 1988. Mitotic induction and maintenance by overexpression of a G₂-specific gene that encodes a potential protein kinase. *Cell* 53: 237-244.
- Letwin, K., et al. 1992. A mammalian dual specificity protein kinase, Nek1, is related to the NIMA cell cycle regulator and highly expressed in meiotic germ cells. *EMBO J.* 11: 3521-3531.
- Schultz, S.J., et al. 1994. Cell cycle-dependent expression of Nek2, a novel human protein kinase related to the NIMA mitotic regulator of *Aspergillus nidulans*. *Cell Growth Differ.* 5: 625-635.
- Rhee, K., et al. 1997. The NIMA-related kinase 2, Nek2, is expressed in specific stages of the meiotic cell cycle and associates with meiotic chromosomes. *Development* 124: 2167-2177.
- Fry, A.M., et al. 1997. Characterization of mammalian DNA-related kinases. *Methods Enzymol.* 283: 270-282.
- Tanaka, K., et al. 1999. Cloning and characterization of the murine Nek3 protein kinase, a novel member of the NIMA family of putative cell cycle regulators. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 13491-13497.
- Chen, A., et al. 1999. NIMA-related kinases: isolation and characterization of murine Nek3 and Nek4 cDNAs, and chromosomal localization of Nek1, Nek2 and Nek3. *Gene* 234: 127-137.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: NEK7 (human) mapping to 1q31.3.

PRODUCT

Nek7 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Nek7 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61174-SH and Nek7 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61174-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of Nek7 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-61174A, sc-61174B and sc-61174C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

Nek7 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of Nek7 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

Nek7 (B-5): sc-393539 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of Nek7 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Nek7 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Nek7 (h)-PR: sc-61174-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.