

PNPLA1 siRNA (m): sc-61374

BACKGROUND

The Adiponutrin family consists of Adiponutrin (ADPN), adipocyte triglyceride lipase (ATGL, also designated desnutrin), GS1, GS2, GS2-like and patatin-like phospholipase domain containing 1 (PNPLA1). Several members of the Adiponutrin family are implicated in obesity and diabetes. PNPLA1 is a 446 amino acid protein that has been detected along with nine other PNPLAs using bioinformatic approaches. Gene sequencing reveals a conservation of the patatin fold and lipase motif in all human PNPLAs. Several PNPLAs are differentially regulated during cell growth and differentiation. PNPLA1 is usually expressed at very low levels and is induced in response to specific environmental signals. PNPLA1 may function as an integral membrane protein that is regulated by cAMP/cGMP levels.

REFERENCES

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3. Kershaw, E.E., Hamm, J.K., Verhagen, L.A., Peroni, O., Katic, M. and Flier, J.S. 2005. Adipose triglyceride lipase: function, regulation by Insulin, and comparison with adiponutrin. *Diabetes* 55: 148-157.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Pnpla1 (mouse) mapping to 17 A3.3.

PRODUCT

PNPLA1 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PNPLA1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-61374-SH and PNPLA1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61374-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PNPLA1 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-61374A, sc-61374B and sc-61374C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

PNPLA1 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of PNPLA1 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PNPLA1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PNPLA1 (m)-PR: sc-61374-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.