

TAO2 siRNA (h): sc-61642

BACKGROUND

Several mammalian kinases have been identified with sequence similarity to the *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* serine/threonine kinase Ste20. Ste20 is involved in relaying signals from G protein-coupled receptors to cytosolic MAP kinase cascades, and it lies upstream of a MEK kinase. Thousand and one amino acid protein 2 (TAO2), also designated prostate-derived Ste20-like kinase 1 (PSK1) or kinase from chicken homolog C (KFC-C), belongs to the Ste20 subfamily of the Ser/Thr protein kinase family. TAO2 acts as an activator of the JNK MAP kinase pathway through the specific activation of MKK3 and MKK6 kinases. It is a multi-pass membrane protein detected in cytoplasmic vesicle membranes. TAO2 is ubiquitously expressed with highest levels found in brain and testis.

REFERENCES

1. Moore, T.M., et al. 2000. PSK, a novel STE20-like kinase derived from prostatic carcinoma that activates the c-Jun N-terminal kinase mitogen-activated protein kinase pathway and regulates Actin cytoskeletal organization. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 4311-4322.
2. Yustein, J.T., et al. 2003. Comparative studies of a new subfamily of human Ste20-like kinases: homodimerization, subcellular localization, and selective activation of MKK3 and p38. *Oncogene* 22: 6129-6141.
3. Zhou, T., et al. 2004. Crystal structure of the TAO2 kinase domain: activation and specificity of a Ste20p MAP3K. *Structure* 12: 1891-1900.
4. Takekawa, M., et al. 2005. Conserved docking site is essential for activation of mammalian MAP kinase kinases by specific MAP kinase kinase kinases. *Mol. Cell* 18: 295-306.
5. Zhou, T.J., et al. 2006. Crystal structure of the MAP3K TAO2 kinase domain bound by an inhibitor staurosporine. *Acta Biochim. Biophys. Sin.* 38: 385-392.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TAO2 (human) mapping to 16p11.2.

PRODUCT

TAO2 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see TAO2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61642-SH and TAO2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61642-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of TAO2 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-61642A, sc-61642B and sc-61642C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

TAO2 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of TAO2 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

TAO2 (C-2): sc-514268 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of TAO2 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor TAO2 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: TAO2 (h)-PR: sc-61642-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.