

ADAMTS-18 siRNA (h): sc-61954

BACKGROUND

ADAMTS (a disintegrin and metalloproteinase domain with Thrombospondin 1 modules) is a family of zinc-dependent proteases that are implicated in a variety of normal and pathological conditions, including arthritis and cancer. ADAMTS protein family members contain an amino-terminal propeptide domain, a metalloproteinase domain, a disintegrin-like domain and a carboxy-terminus that contains a varying number of Thrombospondin 1 (TSP 1) motifs. ADAMTS genes are primarily expressed in fetal tissues, including the lung, kidney and liver. ADAMTS-18 is a secreted protein that is also expressed in adult brain, endothelium, prostate and submaxillary gland. ADAMTS-18 has two known splice variants and it is most structurally similar to ADAMTS-16. ADAMTS-18 is downregulated in carcinoma cell lines by methylation of its promoter. Forced expression of ADAMTS-18 in carcinoma cells can lead to significant inhibition of cell growth, suggesting that it plays a significant role as a tumor suppressor.

REFERENCES

1. Tang, B.L. and Hong, W. 1999. ADAMTS: a novel family of proteases with an ADAM protease domain and Thrombospondin 1 repeats. *FEBS Lett.* 445: 223-225.
2. Tang, B.L. 2001. ADAMTS: a novel family of extracellular matrix proteases. *Int. J. Biochem. Cell Biol.* 33: 33-44.
3. Cal, S., et al. 2002. Cloning, expression analysis, and structural characterization of seven novel human ADAMTSs, a family of metalloproteinases with disintegrin and Thrombospondin 1 domains. *Gene* 283: 49-62.
4. Nicholson, A.C., et al. 2005. Functional evolution of ADAMTS genes: evidence from analyses of phylogeny and gene organization. *BMC Evol. Biol.* 5: 11.
5. Sjöblom, T., et al. 2006. The consensus coding sequences of human breast and colorectal cancers. *Science* 314: 268-274.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ADAMTS18 (human) mapping to 16q23.1.

PRODUCT

ADAMTS-18 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see ADAMTS-18 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61954-SH and ADAMTS-18 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61954-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of ADAMTS-18 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-61954A, sc-61954B and sc-61954C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

ADAMTS-18 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of ADAMTS-18 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor ADAMTS-18 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: ADAMTS-18 (h)-PR: sc-61954-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.